First Semester Zoology M.Sc. Degree Examination, June 2021 ZO213Biophysics, Instrumentation and Nanoscience and Nanotechnology Time 3 hrs. Max Marks 75

I. Answer any ten of the following each in a paragraph. Each Question carries 2 marks (10x 2=20 marks)

- 1. What is Ionization radiation?
- 2. Give the uses of Electrophoresis
- 3. Mention the scope of Nuclear Medicine
- 4. What are nano wires and nanotubes?
- 5. What are Luminescent Quantum Dots?
- 6. What is FMRI?
- 7. What is principle behind AAS?
- 8. Explain Single neuron recording and Patch clamping
- 9. Comment on PET
- 10. What is meant by Free Energy?
- 11. What is High Throughput Screening?
- 12. What are the advantages of Radio waves?
- 13. What are the prospects of Artificial Intelligence?
- 14. What is treadmill Test?
- 15. Write a brief note on laminar flow systems

II. Answer any six of the following each not exceeding a page Each Question carries 4 marks (6x 4=24 marks)

- 16. What are radioisotopes? Comment on their uses
- 17. Elaborate on different Electrophoresis methods
- 18. Briefly describe about Ultracentrifugation and its application
- 19. Comment on Real time PCR and DNA sequences
- 20. Briefly the principle and applications of surface plasmon resonance
- 21. Write a note on the density gradient centrifugation
- 22. Briefly explain the ultrasound scanning and eco cardiogram
- 23. Discuss the laws of thermodynamics
- 24. Prepare a short note on the application of X-rays in biological studies
- 25. Write notes on Analysis of biomolecular structure by atomic force microscopy

III. Write short essay not exceeding two pages on any three of the following. Each question carries seven marks. (3x7=21 Marks)

- 26. Explain the applications of nanotechnology in food and agriculture industry
- 27. Discuss the role of nano sensors in disease diagnosis in medical fields
- 28.Discuss the principle and working of high speed and ultra-centrifuges. Mention their applications
- 29. Write a short essay on principles of NMR and EMR spectroscopy and their application in biological science
- 30. Elaborate on Detection & measurement of radiation

IV. Answer any one of the following not exceeding four pages. The question carries ten marks. (1x10=10 Marks)

- 31. What is nanotechnology? Discuss the applications of nontechnology in ensuring environmental safety
- 32. Explain X -ray diffraction, write an account on molecular structure determination using X-ray diffraction