1. Write short notes on:
   (a) Literature map
   (b) Research Paradigm
   (c) Hypothesis
   (d) Compare quantitative and qualitative research
   (e) Statistical packages in research
   (f) Errors in sampling
   (g) Structure of quantitative research report
   (h) Refereed journals

   (8 x 5 = 40 marks)

Part B

Module-I
1. (a) What are the ethical procedures to be followed at different stages of research?
   OR
   (b) What are the various types of research?

Module-II
2. (a) What are the various types of hypothesis?
   OR
   (b) What is research design? Explain qualitative and quantitative research designs.

Module-III
3. (a) What are the different types of data in research?
   OR
   (b) What is sampling? Describe the common sampling methods.

Module-IV
4. (a) Give one example of recent research in architecture and urban planning each.
   OR
   (b) Explain the format of a research proposal.

       (4 x 15 = 60 marks)