



# UNIVERSITY OF KERALA

Senate House Campus, Palayam  
Thiruvananthapuram 34, Kerala, India

## കേരള സർവകലാശാല

സെനറ്റ് ഹൗസ് കാമ്പസ്, പാലായം  
തിരുവനന്തപുരം 34, കേരളം, ഇന്ത്യ



<https://keralauniversity.ac.in>

# Department : History

## Programme : MA

### HIS 511- PRACTICE OF HISTORY-I (Credit-4)

**Objectives:** The paper seeks to provide students with a clear cut scientific method of research and practice i.e., the basic tools and techniques of research as distinguished from methodology- the science of constructing knowledge. The two papers on the Practice of History are primarily practice oriented papers directly linked to research. However they are not totally devoid of theory for it requires the students to gain considerable theoretical knowledge in textual analysis and source criticism.

#### Module I: Introduction

- (a) Historical Knowledge: What it is and why it is necessary?
- (b) Meaning, Definitions and Utility of History
- (c) Practice of History as Science and Social- Science
- (d) Interdisciplinary approaches to History

#### References/Readings:

1. **Anatoly Rakitov**, *Historical Knowledge*, Moscow, 1982, Progress Publishers
2. **Beverley Southgate**, *History: What and Why? Ancient, Modern and Post Modern Perspectives*, Routledge, New York, 1998
3. **Joyce Appleby, Lynn Hunt and Margaret Jacob**, *Telling the Truth about History*, W W Norton Company, New York, 1995
4. **John Tosh**, *The Pursuit of History*, Longman, New York, 1984
5. **Arthur Marwick**, *The Nature of History*, Macmillan, Hongkong, 1985
6. **Arthur Marwick**, *The New Nature of History*, Macmillan, Hamshire, 2001

#### Module II: Practicing History and Theory

- (a) Models, Methods and Concepts
- (b) Argument for and against use of Theory
- (c) Micro History, Cultural History, Intellectual History and Social History

**References/Readings:**

1. **John Tosh**, *The Pursuit of History*, Longman, New York, 1984
2. **Peter Burke**, *History and Social Theory*, Cornell University Press, New York, 1996.
3. **Kenneth Allan**, *A Primer in Social and Sociological Theory*, Sage, USA, 2011
4. **Peter Barry**, *Beginning Theory*, Viva Books Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi, 2009
5. **Alun Munslow**, *The Routledge Companion to Historical Studies*, Routledge, London and New York, 2000.

**Module III: Concepts/Terms in the Practice of History**

- (a) Historicism
- (b) Hermeneutics
- (c) Discourse
- (d) Epistemology
- (e) Ontology
- (f) Emplotment
- (g) Episteme
- (h) Structuralism
- (i) Deconstruction
- (j) Signifier and Signified

**References/Readings:**

1. **Alun Munslow**, *The Routledge Companion to Historical Studies*, Routledge, London and New York, 2000.
2. **E H Carr**, *What is History?* Pelican, Great Britain, 1980
3. **Michael Bentley**, *Modern Historiography, An Introduction*, Routledge, New York, 1999
4. **Peter Lambert and Phillip Schofield** (ed), *Making History: An Introduction to the History and Practices of a Discipline*, Routledge, New York, 2006
5. **G.R. Elton**, *The Practice of History*, Flemingo, Great Britain, 1982

6. **Martin Bunzl**, *Real History: Reflections on Historical Practice*, Routledge, New York, 1997
7. **Peter Burke**, *History and Social Theory*, Cornell University Press, New York, 1996
8. **W.H. Dray**, *Laws and Explanations in History* (Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1970)
9. **G.E.M Anscombe**, 'Causality and Determination' in E.Sosa (ed.), *Causation and Conditionals* (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1975)
10. **J.L. Mackie** , 'Causes and Conditions', in E.Sosa (ed.), *Causation and Conditionals* (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1975)
11. **Brian Fay, Philip Pomper and Richard T. Vann** (eds.), *History and Theory: Contemporary Readings* (Mass. and Oxford, Blackwell, 1998)
12. **C.Behan McCullagh**, *The Truth of History* (London, New York, Routledge, 1998).
13. **C.Behan McCullagh**, *The Logic of History* (London, New York, Routledge, 2004).
14. **Richard J. Evans**, *In Defence of History* (Granta Books, London, 1977).

#### **IV Philosophy in the Practice of History**

- (a) Empiricist
- (b) Speculative
- (c) Analytical

#### **References/Readings:**

1. **M.C. Lemon**, *Philosophy of History*, Routledge, London, 2006
2. **Alun Munslow**, *The Routledge Companion to Historical Studies*, Routledge, London and New York, 2000.
3. **G R Elton**, *The Practice of History*, Fontana Paperbacks, London, 1984
4. **Joyce Appleby, Lynn Hunt & Margaret Jacob**, *Telling The Truth About History*, WW Norton & Company, New York-London, 1995.

## HIS 512 - KERALA HISTORY – I (Credit-4)

### SOCIAL FORMATIONS IN THE PRE MODERN PERIOD

#### (PRE- HISTORIC TO 800 AD)

**Objectives:** The paper aims to provide students with an insight into the process of social formation in pre-modern Kerala. It covers the area of Kerala history from the pre- historic period to the commencement of the Kulasekharas of Mahodhayapuram. The important process of social formation in Kerala and its causative factors are sought to be analyzed in a rational and scientific manner.

#### Module I: Historiography and Sources:

(a) Pre-modern Historical Consciousness-Myths and Legends-*KeralolpathiesMushakavamsa-Tuhafat al Mujahideen* (b) Colonial Initiatives-Early Surveyors-Gazetteers and Manuals William Logan (c) Indigenous Initiatives-P.Sangunny Menon-Nagam Aiya-T.K.Velu Pillai-C. Achutha Menon (d) Modern Historiography-K.P.Padmanabha Menon- Elamkulam KunjanPillai (e) Emerging Trends-History of the Marginalized-Gender History-Local History (f) Non-Academic Writings (g) Sources for the reconstruction of Kerala History

#### Readings/References:

1. **K.K. Kusuman** (ed.), *Issues in Kerala Historiography*, ICKS, TVPM, 2003.
2. **P.J. Cherian** (ed.), *Perspectives on Kerala History*, Kerala Gazetteers, TVPM,1999.
3. **S.K. Nayar**, *RanduKeralolpathikal*, University of Madras.
4. **K. Raghavan Pillai** (ed.), *Mushakavamsa*, University of Kerala.
5. **S.M.H. Nainar** (trans. and ed.), *Tuhafat al Mujahideen*, Madras,1942.
6. **J. Devika**, *Engendering Individuals*, Orient Longman, Hyderabad, 2007.

#### Module II: Pre-history:

(a) Stone Age Cultures-Phases-Features-Art and Cave Paintings (b) Iron Age Cultures-Megaliths-Typology and Distribution-Economy-Knowledge and Technology-Social Organization-Political Power.

#### Readings/References:

1. **Rajan Gurukkal and M.R. Raghava Varier** (ed.), *Cultural History of Kerala*, Vol.I, Department of Cultural Publications, Thiruvananthapuram, 1999
2. **Satyamurthy .T**, *The Iron Age in Kerala: a Report on Mangad Excavation*, Department of Archaeology, Thiruvananthapuram ,1992.
3. **Rajendran .P**, *The Pre-historic Cultures and Environment*, Classical Publishing Company, New Delhi, 1990.
4. **K.K. Kusuman** (ed.), *Issues in Kerala Historiography*, ICKS, Thiruvananthapuram, 2003.
5. **B.K. Gururaja Rao**, *The Megalithic Cultures of South India*, University of Mysore, 1972.
6. **H.D.Sankalia**, *Pre-history and Proto history of India and Pakistan*, Bombay, 1962.
7. **N.R.Banerji**, *The Iron Age in India*, New Delhi, 1965.
8. **L.A. Krishna Iyer**, *Kerala Megaliths and their Builders*, Madras, 1967.

### **Module III: Social and Cultural Formation in Early Kerala:**

- (a) Conceptualizing Social and Cultural Formation (b) Interpretations of early Tamil Poems (c) Early Agrarian Settlements (d) Peoples and means of Subsistence- Tinais (e) The Power Structure of the Muvendar Chiefdoms – Tribal polity or state society? (f) Features of the Social and Cultural formation (g) Question of Caste

#### **Readings/References:**

1. **Rajan Gurukkal and M.R. Raghava Varier** (ed.), *Cultural History of Kerala*, Vol.I, Department of Cultural Publications, Thiruvananthapuram, 1999
2. **N. Subramanian**, *Sangam Polity*, Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1966
3. **Rajan Gurukkal and M.R. Raghava Varier** (ed.), *Kerala Charithram* (Mal.), Vol.I, Vallathol Vidyapeetham, Sukapuram, 1992.
4. **Rajan Gurukkal**, *Social Formations of Early South India*, Oxford, New Delhi, 2010.
5. **T.V. Mahalingam**, *South Indian Polity*, Madras, 1967.

### **Module IV: Forms of Exchange and Transmarine Contacts:**

- (a) Local Trade-Long Distance and Overseas Trade (b) Forms of Exchange (c) Features of Trade-Impact

### Readings/References:

1. **E.H. Warmington**, *The Commerce between the Roman Empire and India*, Cambridge, 1928.
2. **Rajan Gurukkal and M.R. Raghava Varier** (ed.), *Cultural History of Kerala*, Vol.I, Department of Cultural Publications, Thiruvananthapuram, 1999.
3. **N. Subramanian**, *Sangam Polity*, Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1966.
4. **Rajan Gurukkal and M.R. Raghava Varier** (ed.), *Kerala Charithram* (Mal.), Vallathol Vidyapeetham, Sukapuram, 1992.
5. **P.J. Cherian** (ed.), *Perspectives on Kerala History*, Kerala Gazetteers, Thiruvananthapuram, 1999.

**Module V: Belief Systems: Jainism-Buddhism-Brahmanism-Judaism-Christianity and Islam**

### Readings/References:

1. **Elamkulam P.N. Kunjan Pillai**, *Studies in Kerala History*, Kottayam, 1970.
2. **Kesavan Veluthat**, *Brahmin Settlements in Kerala*, Calicut, 1981.
3. **A. Sreedhara Menon**, *A Survey of Kerala History*, S.Viswanathan, Madras, 1991.
4. **P.P. Narayanan Namboodiri**, *Aryans in South India*, Inter India Publications, New Delhi, 1992.
5. **Rajan Gurukkal**, *Social Formations of Early South India*, Oxford, New Delhi, 2010.

### Further Readings:

1. **M.G.S. Narayanan**, *Cultural Symbiosis of Kerala*, Thiruvananthapuram, 1972.
2. **M.G.S. Narayanan**, *Aspects of Aryanisation*, Kerala Historical Society, Thiruvananthapuram, 1973.
3. **M.G.S. Narayanan**, *Kerala Charithrathinte Adisthana Silakal* (Mal.), Calicut, 1971.
4. **M.G.S. Narayanan**, *Foundations of South Indian Society and Culture*, Bharatiya Book Corporation, Delhi, 1994.
5. **M.G.S. Narayanan**, *Re interpretations in South Indian History*, College Book House, Thiruvananthapuram, 1977.
6. **N.Sam** (ed.), *Elamkulam Kunjan Pillayude Sampoorana Krithikal* (Mal.), Vol. I, ICKS, Thiruvananthapuram, 2005

7. **A. Sreedhara Menon**, *Cultural Heritage of Kerala*, S.Viswanathan, Madras, 1996.
8. **P.J. Cherian** (ed.), *Cultural Formation of Kerala*, Kerala Gazetteers, Thiruvananthapuram, 1999.
9. **Government of Kerala**, *Kerala Through the Ages*, Thiruvananthapuram, 1976.
10. Kerala History Association, *Kerala Charithram* (Mal.) 2 Vols, Eranakulam, 1973.
11. **T. Madhava Menon** (ed.), *A Handbook of Kerala*, Thiruvananthapuram, 1976.
12. **K.N. Ganesh**, *Keralathinte Innalekal*, Thiruvananthapuram, 1990.
13. **K.P. Padmanabha Menon**, *History of Kerala* (4 Vols.), Asian Educational Services, New Delhi, 1993.
14. **William Logan**, *Malabar Manual* (2 Vols.), Madras, 1989.
15. **V NagamAiya**, *Travancore State Manual* (3 Vols.), Gazetteers Department, Thiruvananthapuram, 1999.
16. **RajanGurukkal**, *Kerala Temple and Early Medieval Agrarian System*, Sukapuram, 1992.
17. **T.R. Venugopalan**, *Sampathum Adhikaravum: Thrissuril Ninnoru Kazhcha* (Mal.), Current Books, Thrissur, 2012
18. **P.M.Jussay**, *The Jews in Kerala*, University of Calicut, 2005.
19. **J.V. Vilanilam** (ed.), *Introduction to Kerala Studies* (2Vols.), New Jersey, 2012.
20. **P. Sangoonny Menon**, *A History of Travancore from the Earliest Times*, Thiruvananthapuram, 1983.
21. **A. AchuthaMenon**, *Cochin State Manual*, Ernakulam, 1911.
22. **M.E. Manickavasagom**, *Cultures of the Ancient Cheras*, Kovilpatti, 1970.
23. **V.R.ParameswaranPillai**, *Temple Culture of South India*, S.C. Mittal, Inter India Publications, New Delhi.
24. **P.C. Alexander**, *Buddhism in Kerala*, Annamalainagar, 1947.
25. **Francis Day**, *Land of the Perumals*, Madras, 1863.

## **HIS 513 - INDIAN HISTORY - I (UP TO 600A.D.) (Credit-4)**

### **FORMATION OF STATE AND SOCIETY IN EARLY INDIA**

**Objectives:** The Paper attempts to introduce the students and the interested scholars to the fascinating origins and ancient past of the Indian Sub-continent. It unravels the early evolution of Indian civilization, its eclectic faiths, heterodox religions, culture and formation of empire-unparalleled in the history of the world.

**Module I:** Sources: Literature- Archaeological, Numismatic, Epigraphy.

#### **Readings/References:**

1. **Bridget Allchin** (ed.), *Living Traditions*, Oxford University Press, 1995.
2. **G.L. Badamand Vijay Sathe**, *Paleontological Research in India: Retrospect and Prospect: Memoirs of the Geological Society of India*, New Delhi, 1995.
3. **B.D. Chatoopadhyaya**, *Coins and Currency System in South India*, Munshiram Manoharlal Publications, nd, 1977.
4. **Joe Crib**, *The Indian Coinage Tradition: Origin, Continuity and Change*, Indian Institute of Research in Numismatic Studies, 2005.
5. **S.R. Joyal**, *The Coinage of Ancient India*, Kusumanjali Parakashan, 1995.
6. **Kailasapathy .K**, *Tamil Heroic Poetry*, Kumaran Book House, 2002.
7. **Iravatham Mahadevan**, *Early Tamil Epigraphy, From the Earliest Times to the Sixth century AD*, Harvard University, 2003.
8. **Sushil Mittal and Jene Thusby** (ed.), *The Hindu World*, Routledge, 2005.
9. **V.S.Pathak**, *Historians of Ancient India: A Study in Historical Biographies*, Bombay, 1966.
10. **C. Sinopoli Ray**, *H.P. Archeology as History in Early South Asia*, New Delhi, 2004.
11. **Romila Thapar**, *Society and Historical consciousness The Ithihasa – Purana Tradition, Cultural Pasts: Essays in Early Indian History*, New Delhi, 2000.
12. **M. Winternitz**, *History of Indian Literature*, 3 Vols, Motilal Banarsidass
13. **D.D. Kosambi**, *Combined Methods in Indology & Other Writings*, Oxford University Press, 2002.
14. **Dilip.K. Chakrabarti**, *A History of Indian Archeology from the Beginning to 1947*, Munshiram Manoharlal; 1988: *Archeology in the Third World : A History of Indian Archeology Since 1947*, New Delhi; 2003.

15. **F.R. Allchin and Dilip K. Chakrabarti** (eds.), *A Source-book of Indian Archaeology: Vol. I: Background, Early Methods, Geography, Climate and Early Man, Domestication of Plants and Animals*, Munshiram Manoharlal Publishers Pvt. Ltd.; New Delhi, India; 1979.
16. **F.R. Allchin and Dilip K. Chakrabarti** (eds.), *A Source-book of Indian Archaeology: Vol. II: Settlements, Technology and Trade*, Munshiram Manoharlal Publishers Pvt. Ltd.; New Delhi, India; 1997
17. **F.R. Allchin and Dilip K. Chakrabarti** (eds.), *A Source-book of Indian Archaeology: Vol. III: Human Remains, Prehistoric Roots of Religious Beliefs, First Steps in Historical Archaeology; Sculpture, Architecture, Coins and Inscriptions*, Munshiram Manoharlal Publishers Pvt. Ltd.; New Delhi, India, 2003
18. **Upinder Singh** ,*The Discovery of Ancient India : Early Archaeologists and the Beginnings of Archaeology*, Delhi, Permanent Black , 2004

**Module II:** Neolithic & Chalcolithic Groups and Cultures, Northern, Eastern & Southern groups – Jorwe Culture – Orche Coloured Pottery Culture – Copper hoards

**Readings/References:**

1. **Raymond Allchin and Bridget Allchin**, *Origin of a Civilization: The Prehistory and Early Archeology of South Asia*, New Delhi, Viking Publishers, 1997.
2. **Dilip .K. Chakrabarti**, *The Oxford Companion to Indian Archaeology: The Archeology Foundations of Ancient India, Stone Age to 13 Century AD*, Oxford University Press, 2006.
3. **V.D. Misra and J.N.Pal** (ed), *Mesolithic India*, Allahabad University, 2002.
4. **Catherine Jarrige , Jean Francois Jarrige** (ed), *Mehrgarh: Field Reports from Neolithic Times to the Indus civilization*, Department of Cultural Tourism, Pakistan.
5. *Indian Archeology in Retrospect: Vol- I*, ICHR, New Delhi.
6. Journals-*Indian Archeology – A Review; Man and Environment; Puratattva*.
- 7.

**Module III:** Bronze Age Society & Culture in India: (a) Theories regarding the origin of the Culture (b) Characteristics of the Harappan Culture – Debates on the decline.

### Readings/References:

1. **Dilip.K. Chakrabarti**, *The External Trade of the Indus civilization*, Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1990: Indus Civilization Sites in India New Discoveries, Mumbai, 2004.
2. **Jonathan Kenoyer**, *Ancient Cities of the Indus Valley Civilization*, Oxford University Press.1998.
3. **Nayanjot Lahiri**, *The Archeology of Indian Trade Routes upto 200 B.C*, Oxford University Press, 1992.
4. **Nayanjot Lahiri**, *The Decline and Fall of the Indus Civilization*, Delhi , Permanent Black.
5. **Gregory Possehl**, *The Indus Civilization: A Contemporary Perspective*, Vistaar Publishers, 2003.
6. **Gregory L. Possehl** (ed), *Harappan Civilization: A Recent Perspective*, Oxford University Press, 1993.
7. **Shereen Ratnagar**, *Understanding Harappa: Civilization in the Greater Indus Valley*, New Delhi, 2001.
8. [www.harappa.com](http://www.harappa.com), <http://Iasi.nic> official website of ASI.

**Module IV:** Debate on Aryan Problem – a) Early Vedic Age – Society— Polity-- Economy. b) Later Vedic Age – Use of Iron implements & expansion of agriculture. c) Varna system –Social stratification – PGW & NBP cultures.

### Readings/References:

1. **Edwin Bryant**, *The Quest for the Origins of Vedic Culture; The Indo – Aryan Migration Debate* , Oxford University Press- 2002.
2. **Dilip.K. Chakrabarti**, *The Early Use of Iron in India*, Oxford University Press,1992: Everyday Lives , Everyday Histories.
3. **Dilip.K. Chakrabarti**: *Beyond the Kings and Brahmanas of Ancient India*, Tulika, Delhi, 2006.
4. **Madhav Deshpande**, *Vedic Aryans, Non Vedic Aryan and non Aryans: Judging the Linguistic Evidence of the Veda*.

5. **Madhav Deshpande**, *The Indo – Aryans of Ancient South Asia: Language, Material Culture and Ethnicity*, New Delhi, 1997.
6. **M.K. Dhavalikar**, “Early Farming Communities of Central India and Early Farming Cultures of Deccan”, *Essays in Indian Protohistory*, New Delhi, 1979.
7. **George Erdosy**, *The Indo Aryans of Ancient South Asia: Language , Material Culture and Ethnicity* , Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1997.
8. **S.W.Jamuson, Michael Witzel**, *Vedic Hinduism*, ([www.people.fus.harvard.edu/~WITZ/Vedica.pdf](http://www.people.fus.harvard.edu/~WITZ/Vedica.pdf))
9. **R.N. Nandi**, Archeology and the Rig-Veda, *The Indian Historical Review* , 1989.90.
10. **Kumkum Roy**, *The Emergence of Monarchy in North India : Eighth –Fourth centuries B.C as reflected in the Brahmanical Tradition*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1994.
11. **Bhairahi Prasad Sahu** (ed), *Iron and Social Change in Early India*, Oxford Indian Readings , Debates in Indian History and Society, Oxford University Press, Delhi , 2006.
12. **R.S. Sharma**, *Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India*, Delhi, 1996.
13. **Romila Thapar**, *India : Historical Beginnings and the Concept of the Aryan* , National Book Trust , 2006.
14. **Thomas Trautmann** (ed), *The Aryan Debate, Debates in Indian History and Society*, Delhi, 2005.
15. **Michael Witzel**, *Inside the Text, Beyond the texts : New Approaches to the Study of the Vedas*, Harvard Oriental Series .
16. **U.S. Moorti**, *Megalithic Culture of South India* , Ganga Kaveri Publishing house, 1994.
17. **A.Sundara**, *The Early Camber Tombs of South India*, University Publishers, 1975.
18. **Bhairabi Prasad Sahu**, *Iron and Social Change in Early India, Debates in Indian History and Society*, Delhi, 2006.
19. **H.N.Singh**, *Black and Red ware: A Cultural Study, Essays in Indian Protohistory*, B.R.Publishing Corporation, 1979.
20. **R.C.Gaur**, *Excavations at Atrajikhera: Early Civilization of the Upper Ganga Basin*, Motilal Banarsidan, Delhi, 1983.
21. **Romila Thapar**, *From Lineage to State: Social Formations in the Mid – First Millennium B.C in the Ganga Valley* , Oxford University Press, 1990.

**Module V:** Social formations in the 6<sup>th</sup> century B.C. a) Second Urbanization – State formation – Janapadas b) Emergence of new religions –Material milieu- - Jainism, Buddhism, Ajivikas, Charvakas

**Readings/References:**

1. **A.L. Basham**, *History and Doctrines of the Ajivikas: A Vanished Religion*, Luzac&co, London, 2003.
2. **Uma Chakravarti**, *The Social Dimensions of Early Buddhism*, Oxford University Press, 1987.
3. **Rupert Yethin**, *The Foundations of Buddhism*, Oxford University Press, 1998.
4. **Dipankar Gupta** (ed), *Social Stratification*, Oxford University Press, 1992.
5. **S.Jaiswal**, *Caste, Origin Function and Dimensions of Change*, Manohar, Delhi 2000.
6. **J.P.Sharma**, *Republics in Ancient India*, India ,1968.
7. **NayanjotLahiri**, *The Archeology of Indian Trade Routes up to 200 BC Resource Use , Resource Access and Lines of Communication* , Oxford University Press, 1992.
8. **K.T.S.Sarao**, *Urban Centres and Urbanizaton as Reflectd in the Palivinaya and Suttpitaka*, University of Delhi, 2007.
9. **Thaplyal.K.K.**, *Guilds in Ancient India : A Study of Guild Organization in Northern India and Western Deccan from Circa 600 BC to 600 AD*, New Delhi, 1996.
10. **Narendra Wagle**, *Society at the Time of Buddha* , Popular Prakshan, 1963.
11. **Robin Coningham**, *The Archaeology of Buddhism* , Routledge , 2001
12. **VidyaDehefia**, *Early Buddhist Rock Temples: A Chronological Study*, London, 1972.
13. **Asim Kumar Chatterjee**, *A Comprehensive History of Jainism, Vol.I, From the Earliest Beginnings to AD 1000*, Munshiram Manoharlal, Delhi, 2000.

**Module VI:** Formation of Empire: Mauryanpolity – Society – Religion – Economy. Asoka & his Dhamma –Causes for the decline of the Mauryan Empire.

**Readings/References:**

1. **Romila Thapar**, *Asoka and the Decline of the Mauryas*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1987.
2. **Niharanjan Ray**, *Maurya and Post- Mauryan Art, A Study in Social and Formal Contacts* , New Delhi , ICHR , 1975.

3. **Upinder Singh**, *Texts on Stone: Understanding Asoka's Epigraph – Monuments and their Changing Context*, *Indian Historical Review* -1998.
4. **Aloka Parashe rSen**, *Of Tribes Hunters and Barbarians Forest Dwellers in the Mauryan Period*, *Studies in History*, 1998.
5. **Dilip.K. Chakrabarti**, *The Archaeology of Ancient Indian Cities*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1995.
6. **Gerand Fussman**, *Central and Provincial Administration in Ancient India: The Problem of the Mauryan Empire*, *Indian Historical Review*, 1988.
7. **A.Ghosh**, *The Pillar of Asoka , Their Purpose, East and West* , 1967.
8. **S.P. Gupta**, *The Roots of Indian Art*, B.R. Publishers, 1980.
9. **Susan Huntington**, *The Art of Ancient India: Buddhist, Hindu, Jain*, New York, 1985.
10. **M.C. Joshi**, “Aspects of Mauryan and Early Post Mauryan Art”, *Journal of the Indian Society of Oriental Art*, 1987.

**Module VII:** Foreign incursions in the North West: Persian & Greek invasions – Impact – Expansion of trade – Trade guilds.

**Readings/References:**

1. **Vimala Begliy and Richard D.Puma**, *Rome and India the Ancient Searoute*, Oxford Press, 1992.
2. **Ranabir Chakravarti**, *Trade in Early India , Themes in Early India* , New Delhi , Oxford University Press, 2005.
3. **Motichandra**, *Trade and Trade Routes in Ancient India*, New Delhi, 1977.
4. **B.N. Mukherjee**, “The Great Kushana Testaments”, *The Indian Museum Bulletin*,1995.
5. **B.N. Mukherjee**, *Kushana Studies* : New Peraphres,2004
6. **R.Suresh**, *Symbols of Trade: Roman and Pseudo –Roman Objects found in India*, New Delhi, 2004.
7. **K.K. Thaplyal**, *Guilds in Ancient India: A study of Guild Organization in Northern India and Western Deccan from Circa 600 BC to 600 AD*, New Delhi, 1996.
8. **Champakalaksmi R**, *Trade Ideology and Urbanization: South India 300 BC to 1300 AD*, 1996.
9. **Patrick Olivelle**, *Between the Empires: Society in India 300 BC to 400 BC*, 2006, Oxford University Press.

**Module VIII:** Social Stratification: a) Urban decay and decline of trade – Land grants – Gupta polity – b) Revival of Brahmanical Hinduism – Debate on Golden Age.

**Readings/References:**

1. **B.D. Chattopadhyaya**, *The Making of Early Medieval India*, Delhi , 1997.
2. **S.R.Gopal**, *The Imperial Guptas : A Multidisciplinary Political Study* ,2005.
3. **P.L.Gupta**, *The Imperial Guptas*, Vol 2,1979.
4. **Hermann Kulkee**.(ed),*The State in India , 1000-1700 Themes in Indian History*, Oxford University Press , 1997.
5. **R.S.Sharma**, *Indian Feudalism*, Macmillan,1980.
6. **William Joanna**, *The Art of Gupta India: Empire and Province*, New Jersey, 1987.
7. **Harbans Mukhia**(ed), *Feudalism Debate*, New Delhi 1999.
8. **D.N.Jha**, *Revenue System in Post Maurya and Gupta Times*, Calcutta,1967.
9. **D.N.Jha**,*The Feudal order: State , Society and Ideology in Early Medieval India*,New Delhi, 2000.
10. **S.K. Maitya**, *Economic Life in Northern India in the Gupta Period*, Delhi, 1970.
11. **S.K. Maitya**, *The imperial Guptas and their Times*, Delhi, 1973.

**Module XI:** Social Formations in the South – Megalithic culture – Bardic literature – Tinai concept – Political structure – Muvendar– Guilds—Towns--Roman trade.

**Readings/References:**

1. **R. Champakalakshmy**, *Archaeology and Tamil Literacy Tradition*, Puratattva,1998.
2. **Rajan Gurukkal**, *From Clan and Lineage to Hereditary Occupations and Caste in Early South India*, Indian Institute of Advanced Studies, 1997.
3. **George .L. Hart**, *Poets of the Tamil Anthologies: Ancient Poems of Love and War*, Princeton University Press, 1979.
4. **Meera Abraham**, *Two Medieval Merchant Guilds of South India*, New Delhi, 1988.
5. **B.D. Chattopadhyaya**, *Coins and Currency Systems in South India (225-1300 AD)*, New Delhi 1977.

**Module X:** Education, Science & Art in Ancient India – a) Universities b) Ayurveda- Astronomy –Mathematics – Grammar c) Mauryan Art – Gupta Art – Various schools– Gandhara , Mathura , Amaravathi.

**Readings/References:**

1. **Kenneth Zysk**, *Asceticism and Healing in Ancient India: Medicine in the Buddhist Monastery*, New York 1991.
2. **Dominic Wyastyk**, *The Roots of Ayurveda: Selections from Sanskrit Medical writings*, Penguin Books, 2001.
3. **Fritzstaal**, *The Science of Language*, Blackwell, 2003.
4. **Doris.M. Srinivasan**, *Vaishnava Art and Iconography at Mathura*, 1989.
5. **Sheldom Pollock**, *Literary Culture in History: Reconstruction from South Asia*, 2003.
6. **Dhar Pandya**, *Historiography of Indian Temple Architecture*, New Delhi, 2008.
7. **Debala Mitra**, *Buddhist Monuments*, Calcutta, 1971.
8. **M.A. Dhakya**, *Encyclopedia of Indian Temple Architecture*, Vol.2, Oxford University Press, 1988.
9. **J.C.Harle**, *The Art and Architecture of Indian Subcontinent*, Penguin Books, 1990.
10. **Vidya Dehyia**, *Early Buddhist Rock Temple, A Chronological Study*, London, 1972.
11. **Vidya Dehyia**, *Discourse in Early Buddhist Art*, New Delhi, 1972.

## **HIS 514 - SELECT PROBLEMS IN WESTERN CIVILIZATION – I (Credit-4)**

**Objectives:** The paper familiarizes the students with important landmarks in the history of the Western world. From the beginnings of historical transitions, abetted by technological and scientific revolutions the course paper moves on to political revolutions which changed the attitudes of the rulers and the ruled. The students are provided with a broad historical perspective of western civilization.

### **Module 1: Age of Transition**

- (a) The Renaissance – Medieval or Modern? Characteristics, Course and consequences of Renaissance in Italy- In North Europe
- (b) The Reformation – controversial discussion on the nature of the Reformation - Course and consequences – the Counter Reformation
- (c) The Scientific Revolution and its impact on European civilization

### **Module 2: Age of Revolutions**

- (a) English Revolution of 1688 – Nature and Significance
- (b) American War of Independence – causes, course and consequences
- (c) The French Revolution – Causes – Course and Consequences – Problems of Interpretation

### **Module 3: Age of Enlightenment and Nationalism**

- (a) Character of Enlightenment
- (b) Nationalist Revolutions of 1848
- (c) Problems of German and Italian Unification – Bismarck – His contribution to German Unification – Bismarck’ s Domestic Policy – Bismarck’ s Foreign Policy after 1870
- (d) Garibaldi – Mazzini – Count Cavour and Italian Unification

### **Module 4: Age of Industrial and Agrarian Revolution**

- (a) The Industrial Revolution – Interpretation of Causes – Phases and Course – Impact
- (b) The Agrarian Revolution and its results

### **Books for Reference**

1. R.R. Palmer : History of the Modern World
2. D.C. Heath (Pub.) : Problems in European Civilization (Relevant Titles)
3. Will Durant : Story of Civilization (Vols. 5-11)
4. Arnold J. Toynbee : A Study of History (Vol. V onwards)
5. Wallace Fergusson : Renaissance
6. Crane Brinton : Anatomy of Revolution
7. W.H. Mac Neil : Rise of the West
8. Herbert Butterfield : Origins of Modern Science
9. George Lefebvre : Coming of the French Revolution
10. Norman Hampson : The First European Revolution
11. J.A. R. Marriott : History of Europe
12. Shotwell : Problems of European History
13. Henry Pirenne : Economic and Social History
14. C.J. H. Hayes : Historical Evolution of Nationalism
15. Hazen : History of Europe
16. Ketelby : History of Modern Times
17. H. Green : Story of the Western Man
18. R.M. Hartwell : The Industrial Revolution and Economic Growth
19. Paul Dukes : A History of Europe 1648-1948, the Arrival, the Rise, the Fall
20. C.F. Strong : The Later Modern World
21. A.J.P. Taylor : The Struggle for Mastery in Europe 1848-1918
22. Robert Ergang : Europe Since Waterloo
23. Carlton J.H. Hayes : History of Europe
24. A.J. Grant : A History of Europe from 1494 to 1610
25. V.H.H. Green : Renaissance and Reformation
26. Stuart Hughes : Contemporary Europe: A History
27. Robin W.Winks, *et.al* : A History of Civilization 1300 to the Present

**HIS 521- PRACTICE OF HISTORY-II (Credit-4)**

**Objectives:** The paper seeks to familiarize the students with the preliminary terminologies glued to historical practice. It attempts to initiate the students into the writing of history by going through the hierarchical modes beginning with the selection of a title to the consummation of the work in the backdrop of existing and evolving internationally recognized academic practices. It sets the standards and highlights the quintessential requirements.

### **Module I: Introduction**

- (a) Historian and his Facts
- (b) Collection of Data
- (c) Determining veracity of Sources-External Criticism – Internal Criticism-Synthesis and Exposition
- (d) Textual Analysis

### **References/Reading List:**

1. **Louis Gottschalk**, *Understanding History: A Primer of Historical Method*, Alfred A Knopf, New York, 1969, pp.41-170.
2. **Jacques Barzun and Henry F Graft**, *The Modern Researcher*, Harcourt, Brace and World, New York, 1969

### **Module II: Practice of History and Approaches**

- (a) Oral Traditions and Histories
- (b) Semiotics and Practice of History
- (c) Traditional Directions in Historical Practice
- (d) New Directions and Methods in Historical Practice

### **References/Readings:**

1. **Louis Gottschalk**, *Understanding History: A Primer of Historical Method*, Alfred A Knopf, New York, 1969, pp.41-170.
2. **Jacques Barzun and Henry F Graft**, *The Modern Researcher*, Harcourt, Brace and World, New York, 1969.
3. **Jan Vansina**, *The Oral Tradition, A Study in Historical Methodology* (Translated from the French by H. M. Wright), Routledge&KeganPaul, London, 1965.

4. **Jan Vansina**, *Oral Tradition as History*, Madison, Wisconsin, University of Wisconsin Press, 1985.

### **Module III: How Historians Work**

- (a) Parameters for choosing a subject
- (b) Primary Sources and Secondary Sources
- (c) Problematizing existing Research –Selection of a Problem
- (d) Documentation- Taking notes –Avoiding plagiarism
- (e) Arrangement of data-Manual card system-Word processor, files and folders
- (f) Data analysis –Source analysis- Content analysis
- (g) Ordering of data-conceptual linkages-methods of explanation-verification of hypothesis –formulation of the final argument.

### **References/Readings:**

1. **Louis Gottschalk**, *Understanding History: A Primer of Historical Method*, Alfred A Knopf, New York, 1969.
2. **Jacques Barzun and Henry F Graft**, *The Modern Researcher*, Harcourt, Brace and World, New York, 1969.
3. **Arthur Marwick**, *The New Nature of History*, Macmillan, Hamshire, 2001.
4. **Joseph Gibbaldi, Walter S. Achtert**, *MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers*, Delhi, 2009.
5. **Jerzy Topolski**, *Methodology of History*, D. Reidal Publishing Co., Holland, 1976.

### **Module IV: Writing a Research Monograph**

Preface, contents, introduction, chapterization, survey of previous research- Asking research questions-Sources and methodology-Arrangement of chapters- Citations- Foot Notes and End Notes-Methods of citation- Use of graphics, maps and other accessories-analytical writing –Conceptual and theoretical tools-consistency – Clarity- Bibliography, Glossary and Index

*{Practical's: Students should mandatorily Review One Book analyzing the:*

- (a) *Method and Methodology used;*
- (b) *the epistemology/historiographical review;*
- (c) *the*

*sources utilized and documented;(d) the Bibliography and(e) proficiency in communicating the findings of Research.}*

**References/Readings:**

1. **Louis Reichenthal Gottschalk**, *Understanding History- A Primer to Historical Method*, New York, 1969, Alfred A Knopf.
2. **University of Chicago**, *The Chicago Manual of Style*, published by the University of Chicago Press.Chicago, 2010.
3. **Andrea A Lunsford and Robert Connors**, *The New St. Martin's Hand book*, New York, St. Martin's Press, 1999.
4. **Wood Gray, et al**, *Historian's Hand Book* ,2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Boston, Waveland PrInc, 1991
5. **March Bloch**, *The Historian's Craft*, New York, Vintage Books, 1964.
6. **GustaafRenier**, *History: Its Purpose and Method*, Boston, Harper and Row. 1965.
7. **Richard Marius and Melvin E. Page**, *A Short Guide to Writing about History*, 6<sup>th</sup>Edn, Joseph Opiela, New York, 2006.
8. **Isaac, Stephen and William B. Michael**, *Handbook in Research and Evaluation*, 2nd ed. San Diego: CA, Edits Publishers, 1981.
9. **Joseph Gibaldi, Walter S. Achtert**, *MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers*, Delhi, 2009.

**HIS 522 - KERALA HISTORY – II (Credit-4)**

**SOCIAL FORMATIONS IN THE PRE MODERN PERIOD**

**(FROM 800 AD TO 1498)**

**Objectives:** The paper introduces the students to an important and decisive phase in the study and comprehension of Kerala society and life. This period provided the backdrop for the evolution of Kerala Culture and sowed the seeds of Unity and Diversity in its history. The period played a significant role in the social and cultural formation of pre modern Kerala. The society, institutions, political process and culture are the focal points of this paper.

**Module I: Perumals of Mahodayapuram:**

(a) Debates on the Character of the Perumal State-Empire or Kingdom? Monarchy with strong Center or Brahmin Oligarchy- Chronology (b)Development of Trade-Trade with

China-Guilds-Anjuvannam, Manigramam and Valanchiyar(c)Expansion of agrarian settlements-Rise of Temples and Emergence of temple centred society-Alwars and Nayanars-Sankaracharya (d)Cultural Progress-Education-Salais-Science-Astronomy-Temple Arts-Kollam Era

**Readings/References:**

1. **R. Champakalakshmi, et al** (ed.), *State and Society in Pre-modern South India*, Cosmo Books, Thrissur, 2002.
2. **Kesavan Veluthat**, *Brahmin Settlements in Kerala*, Calicut,1981.
3. **Kesavan Veluthat**, *Political Structure of Early Medieval South India*, Orient Longman, New Delhi
4. **Kesavan Veluthat**, *The Early Medieval in South India*, Oxford, New Delhi,2011.
5. **Rajan Gurukul**, *Social Formations of Early South India*, Oxford, New Delhi, 2010.
6. **M.G.S. Narayanan**, *Perumals of Kerala*, Cosmo Books, Thrissur,2013

**Module II: Emergence of Nadus:**

(a)Political Disintegration and the rise of local powers in the post Perumal period-Naduvazhis and Swaroopams (b) Growth and expansion of Venad into Travancore-Marthanda Varma and Dharmaraja-Relation with the English-Reforms(c) Decline of the Kodungallur and the Rise of Cochin-Saktan Tampuran (d) Rise of the Zamorin of Calicut (e) Kolathunad-Arakkal Family-Valluvanad

**Readings/References:**

1. **M.G.S. Narayanan**, *Perumals of Kerala*, Cosmo Books, Thrissur,2013.
2. **A.P. Ibrahim Kunju**, *Rise of Travancore (Marthanda Varma and his Times)*, Thiruvananthapuram, 1976.
3. **K.V. Krishna Ayyar**, *The Zamorins of Calicut*, Calicut, 1938.
4. **C. Achutha Menon**, *Cochin State Manual*, Ernakulam,1911

**Module III: Socio-Economic Processes and Practices:**

(a) Further expansion of Agrarian Settlements-The temple's pivotal position in the socio-economic processes- The temple and the Brahmin land control-Jenmi System and land relations- Uralar, Karalar, Adiyalar or Paniyalar (b) Marumakkathayam and Sambandham-

Smarthavicharam (c) Mamankam-Kalari-Chaver –Ankam (d) Caste System- Slavery- Pulappedi and Mannappedi-Devadasi System-Trial by Ordeal

### **Readings/References**

1. **P.J.Cherian** (ed.), *Perspectives on Kerala History*, Gazetteers Department, Thiruvananthapuram, 1999.
2. **Rajan Gurukkal**, *Social Formations of Early South India*, Oxford, New Delhi, 2010.
3. **Kesavan Veluthat**, *The Early Medieval in South India*, Oxford, New Delhi, 2011.
4. **M.G.S. Narayanan**, *Perumals of Kerala*, Cosmo Books, Thrissur, 2013.

### **Module IV: Medieval Culture**

(a) Development of Malayalam Language and Literature- Manipravalam Works-Sandesa Kavyas-Ezhuthachan and the Bhakti Movement in Literature-Cherussery, Poonthanam and Kunjan Nambiyar-Folk Songs-Northern and Southern Ballads (b) Philosophy and Science-Ayurveda and other Systems of Medicines (c) Art, Architecture, Sculpture and Painting (d) Festivals and performing Arts-Krishnanattam-Ramanattam-Kathakali-Mohiniyattam-Folk Dances

### **Readings/References**

1. **A.Sreedhara Menon**, *Social and Cultural History of Kerala*, Sterling, New Delhi, 1979.
2. **A.Sreedhara Menon**, *Cultural Heritage of Kerala*, S.Viswanathan, Madras, 1996.
3. **P.J.Cherian**, *Essays on the Cultural Formation of Kerala* Gazetteers Department, Thiruvananthapuram, 1999.
4. **Fergusson J**, *History of Indian and Eastern Architecture*, London, 1910.
5. **M.D. Raghavan**, *Folk Plays and Dances of Kerala*, Thrissur, 1947.
6. **K.V. Soundararajan**, *Temple Architecture in Kerala*, Thiruvananthapuram, 1974.
7. **Stella Kramrisch**, *et al*, *The Arts and Crafts of Travancore*, Thiruvananthapuram, 1948.

### **Further Readings/References:**

1. **P.K.S. Raja**, *Medieval Kerala*, Calicut, 1966.
2. **A.P. Ibrahim Kunju**, *Studies in Medieval Kerala History*, ICKS, Thiruvananthapuram, 2007.

3. **T.I. Poonnen**, *The Dutch Hegemony in Malabar and its Collapse*, TVPM, 1978.
4. **K.M. Panikkar**, *Malabar and the Portuguese*, New Delhi, 1997.
5. **K.M. Panikkar**, *Malabar and the Dutch*, Bombay, 1931.
6. **Danverse F.C.**, *Portuguese in India*, Vol. I, London, 1996.
7. **Kesavan Veluthat**, *The Political Structure of Early Medieval South India*, Orient Longman, New Delhi
8. **Kesavan Veluthat**, *Brahmin Settlements in Kerala*, Calicut, 1981.
9. **Rajan Gurukkal**, *Kerala Temple and Early Medieval Agrarian System*, Sukapuram, 1992.
10. **K.P. Padmanabha Menon**, *History of Kerala*, 4 Vols, Delhi, 1986.
11. **P.C. Alexander**, *The Dutch in Malabar*, Annamalai Nagar, 1946.
12. **Elamkulam Kunjan Pillai**, *Studies in Kerala History*, Kottayam, 1970.
13. **R. Chempakalakshmi**, et al, *State and Society in Pre-Modern South India*, Cosmo Books, Thrissur, 2002.
14. **P. Sangoonny Menon**, *A History of Travancore from the Earliest Times*, Thiruvananthapuram, 1983.
15. **William Logan**, *Malabar Manual*, 2 Vols, Gazetteers Department, Thiruvananthapuram, 2000.
16. **Kerala History Association**, *Kerala Charithram* (Mal.) 2 Vols, Eranakulam, 1973.
17. **K.K. Kusuman**, *Slavery in Travancore*, Thiruvananthapuram, 1973.
18. **White Way R.S.** *The Rise of Portuguese Power in India*, Westminster, 1899.
19. **T.I. Poonnen**, *A Survey of the Rise of Dutch Power in Malabar*, Thiruvananthapuram, 1948.
20. **K.Mammen**, *Medieval Kerala*
21. **O.K. Nambiar**, *The Kunjalis, Admirals of Calicut*, Bombay, 1963.
22. **N.M. Namboodiri**, *Samoothiri Charithrathinte Kanappurangal* (Mal.), Vidyapeetham
23. **K.P. Padmanabha Menon**, *Kochi Rajya Charithram* (Mal.), Thiruvananthapuram, 1912.
24. **P.K. Gopalakrishnan**, *Keralathinte Samskarika Charithram* (Mal.), Thiruvananthapuram, 1984.
25. **A. Sreedhara Menon**, *Kerala History and its Makers*, S.Viswanathan, Madras, 1990.
26. **Francis Day**, *The Land of Perumals*, Madras, 1863.
27. **K.N. Ganesh**, *Keralathinte Innalekal*, Thiruvananthapuram, 1990.

28. **K.S. Mathew**, *Society in Medieval Malabar*.
29. **P.K. Balakrishnan**, *Jathivyavasthayum Keralacharithravum* (Mal.), Kottayam, 1983.
30. **Pius Melakandathil**, *The Portuguese of Cochin*, Delhi, 2001.
31. **T.K. Velu Pillai**, *Travancore State Manual* (4 Vols.), Thiruvananthapuram, 1996.
32. **Raghava Varier** and **Rajan Gurukkal**, *Kerala Charithram*, Vol.II, Vallathol Vidyapeetham, Sukapuram, 2012.
33. **Mark De Lannoy**, *The Kulasekhara Perumals of Travancore: History and State Formation in Travancore from 1671-1758*, Netherlands, 1997.
34. **T.R.Venugopalan**, *Sampathum Adhikaravum: Thrissooril Ninnoru Kazhcha*, Current Books, Thrissur, 2012.

### **HIS 523 - INDIAN HISTORY – II (600-1700) (Credit-4)**

#### **PROCESSES AND TRANSITIONS IN MEDIEVAL INDIA**

**Objectives:** The paper deals with an important phase of Indian History and Culture wherein the country was exposed to Islamic invasions. The study matter aims at scientifically and rationally presenting to the students the causative factors, course, contributions and larger impact of this intervention.

#### **Module I: Sources: Literature**

##### **Readings/References:**

1. **Bakshi S.R.**, *Advanced History of Medieval India*, Anmol, India 2002.
2. **Farooqui Salma Ahmed & Salma Ahmed Farooqui**, *A Comprehensive History of Medieval India: From Twelfth to the Mid Eighteenth Century*, Pearson Education India.
3. **Jagadish Narayan Sarkar & Ratna Prakashan**, *History of History Writing in Medieval India: Contemporary Historians: an Introduction to Medieval Indian Historiography*, Ratna Prakashan, 1977.
4. **Mohammad Habib**, *Historiography of Medieval India*, Manak Publications, 2003.
5. **Mohibul Hasan**, *Historians of Medieval India*, Meerut Menakshi Prakashan, 1968.
6. **Morrison**, *India's History as Told by its Historians*, A damant Media Cooperation, 2000.
7. **Peter Hardy, Luzac**, *Historians of Medieval India: Studies in Indo- Muslim Historical Writing*, Luzac, 1960.
8. **Satish Chandra**, *Historiography, Religion and State in Medieval India*, HarAnand Publications 1996.

**Module II:** Indian Feudalism: Debate on Indian feudalism.

**Readings/References:**

1. **R.S. Sharma**, *Indian Feudalism*, Macmillan, 2006.
2. **Stein, Burton**, 'Politics, Peasants and the Deconstruction of Feudalism in Medieval India', *Journal of Peasant Studies*, 12, No. 2-3(1985).
3. **Vijay Kumar Thakur**, *Towards a Model of Early Medieval Indian Economy*, Commonwealth, New Delhi, 1989.
4. **Vijay Kumar Thakur**, Recent Writings on Indian Feudalism: A Historiographical Critique, *Journal of the Bihar Research Society*(1979): 341-354.
5. **T.J. Byres and Harbans Mukhia**, *Feudalism and Non-European Societies* (Library of Peasant Studies) Aug 1, 1985.
6. **D C Sircar** (ed.), *Land System and Feudalism in Ancient India*, Calcutta, 1960.
7. **Marc Bloch**(tr), *Feudal Society*, London, 1965.
8. **B N S Yadava**, 'Ruling landed Aristocracy in *Society and Culture in Northern India*, Allahabad, 1973.
9. **K Antonova**, et al, *A History of India*, Vol.I, Moscow ,1979,p.189.
10. **Kathleen Gough**, 'Mode of Production in Southern India', *Economic and Political Weekly*, February 1980.
11. **T K Ravindran**, 'Myth of Indian Feudalism', *Osmania Journal of Historical Research*, Vol.I. No. 1 July- December 1982. pp.09-29.
12. **Kathleen Gough**, *Rural Society in Southeast India*, Cambridge, 1981.

**Module III: Arrival of Arabs** – Turkish incursions – Ghazni , Ghori – Sultanate of Delhi – Polity – The Idea of Kingship--Society – Economy – Trade – Markets & Cantonments – Agriculture – Land grants – Jagirs.

**Readings/References:**

1. **Anil Chandra Banerjee**, *The State and Society in Medieval India, 1206-1526*, A.Mukherjee & Co. pvt.Ltd, 1958.
2. **AtharAli**, *The Apparatus of Empire*, Centre of Advanced study in History, Aligarh University ,1985.
3. **Farooqui Salma Ahmed & Salma Ahmed Farooqui**, *A Comprehensive History of Medieval India: From Twelfth to the Mid ... Eighteenth Century*, Pearson Education India.

4. **Herman Kulke** (ed.) ,*The State in India – 1000 – 1700 AD*, Delhi, Oxford University Press.
5. **Irfan Habib**, *Essays in Indian History Towards a Marxist Perception*, Wimbledon Publishing Company,2002.
6. **Iswari Prasad**, *History of Medieval India*, Allahabad Indian Press.
7. **Jafar S.M**, *Some Cultural Aspects of Muslim Rule in India*, Idarah-i Adabiyāt-i Delhi, 1939.
8. **Satish Chandra**, *Historiography, Religion, and State in Medieval India*, Har-Anand Publications, New Delhi,1996
9. **Satish Chandra**, *Medieval India: From Sultanate to the Mughals 1526-1748*, Har Anand Publications,New Delhi,2006.
10. **Srivastava M.P**, *Social and Cultural Trends in Islamic India, 1206-1719 A.D*,Vohra Publishers, New Delhi,1989

**Module IV: Deccan & the South:** (a) Bhakti movement (b) Chola imperialism – Local self government(c) Bahmani&Vijayanagar – Polity—Society-- Economy (d) Major temples – (e) Temple Architecture – Pallavas, Chalukyas, Cholas.

**Readings/References:**

1. **Burton Stein**, *Peasant, Society and State in South India*,Oxford University Press, 1980.
2. **Karashima**, *South Indian History and Society*, Oxford University Press, 2001.
3. **KesavanVeluthatt**, *The Political Structure of Early Medieval South India*, Oxford University Press, Incorporated, 2010.
4. **K.A.N. Sastri**, *History of South India*, Oxford University Press, 1976.
5. **K.A.N. Sastri**, *The Cholas*, University of Madras,1935.

**Module V: Mughal Empire** (a) Nature of Mughal State & Sovereignty – Mansabdari system (b) Mughal economy – Trade--Agriculture – Revenue system –Industries (c) Mughal art & architecture.

**Readings/References:**

1. **Athar Ali. M**, *Mughal India: Studies in Polity, Ideas, Society*, Oxford University Press, 2006.
2. **IrfanHabib**, *Agrarian System of Mughal India*, OUP, India, 2000.
3. **J.N. Sarkar**, *History of Aurangzeb*, Longmans, Green, 1920.
4. **P.N. Chopra**, *Society and Culture in the Mughal Age*, Shiva Lal Agarwala, 1963.

5. **Raj Kumar**, *Medieval Art and Culture*, Anmol Publications Pvt, Limited, 2000.
6. **Shireen Moosvi**, *People, Taxation, and Trade in Mughal India*, Oxford University Press.

**Module VI: Impact of Islam on Indian Society & Culture** (a) Sufism in India – Bhakti movement – Arabic & Persian literature- Origin of Urdu language & literature(b) Indo-Saracenic Art &Architecture – Mughal painting.

**Readings/References:**

1. **Arthur John Arberry**, *Sufism: An account of Mystics of Islam*, Dover Publications, 2001.
2. **Ashraf K.M**, *Life and Conditions of the People of Hindustan*, Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1970.
3. **Basham A.L**, *Cultural History of India*, Oxford University Press, Incorporated, 1975.
4. **Raziuddin Aquil**, *Sufism, Culture, And Politics: Afghans and Islam in Medieval North India*, OUP India, 2012.

**Module VII: Marathas & Sikhs** ( a) Rise of Marathas – Shivaji – Peshwas – Organization of state & Administration (b) Punjab under the Sikhs- Sikhism.

**Readings/References:**

1. **Chhabra G.S**, *Advanced History of Punjab*, Volume 2, Parkash, 1973.
2. **Joseph Davey Cunningham**, *A History of the Sikhs: From the Origin to the Battles of the Sutlej*, J. Murray, 1849.
3. **Sardesai.A**, *A New History of the Marathas*, Phoenix Publications, 1957.
4. **A L Srivastava**, *History of India(1000-1707)*, Shiva Lal Agarwala & Co, Agra, 1977.
5. **Gordon, Stewart**, *The Marathas 1600-1818, The New Cambridge History of India*, 1993 (Indian States and the Transition to Colonialism). 2, Part 4. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. p. 35.
6. **Vartak, Malavika** (8–14 May 1999). "Shivaji Maharaj: Growth of a Symbol", *Economic and Political Weekly*, 34 (19): 1126–1134.
7. **Gordon, Stewart**, *The Marathas 1600-1818*, Cambridge University Press, 1993.

## **HIS 524 - SELECT PROBLEMS IN WESTERN CIVILIZATION – II (Credit-4)**

**Objectives:** The paper aims to teach the students the ideological and intellectual streams of thought that moulded the contemporary world that they inhabit. The attraction of the paper lies in the synthesis of thought and action that the paper deals with and is indispensable to the understanding of the present times.

### **Module 1: Age of Imperialism – I**

- (a) Analysis of New Imperialism – Imperialist Theories – Factors of New Imperialist power scramble – Partition of Africa
- (b) Origins of the First World War – Interpretations and Analysis of Causes – Results of the War – The League of Nations

### **Module 2: Age of Socialist Thought and Dictatorship**

- (a) The Russian Revolution
- (b) Nazism and Fascism in Europe
- (c) Japanese Aggressive Policy

### **Module 3: Age of Imperialism II**

- (a) Origins of the Second World War – Analysis of Realities – Causes and Consequences – U.N.O – Structure and Functions – A Critical Analysis of the Role of U.N.O in Contemporary World
- (b) Cold War – Early Phases – Ideological Conflict or Power Struggle? – Disarmament Process – New Cold War – End of Cold War
- (c) Post Cold War Era

### **Module 3: Problems and Prospects**

- (a) Prospects of Western Civilization – Dynamic or Decaying?
- (b) Trends in Western Thought and Culture, Twentieth and Twenty First Centuries
  - (i) Socio-Political Thought and Ideology – Philosophy
  - (ii) Science (iii) Literature (iv) Art and Culture
- (c) Globalization – Concept and Definition – Historic Milestones, World Trade Organization (WTO), General Agreement of Tariff and Trade (GATT) and

International Monetary Fund (IMF) – Impact on Developing Countries and Global Exclusion-Displacement and Marginalization

**Books for Reference**

- D.C. Heath (Pub.) : Problems in European Civilization (Relevant Titles)
- Heinz Gollwitzer : Europe in the Age of Imperialism
- S.B. Fay : Origins of the World Wars, Vol. I and II
- A.J.P. Taylor : Struggle for Mastery in Europe
- A.P.J. Taylor : Roots of Second World War
- W.H. Mac Neil : Rise of the West
- Stuart Hughes : Contemporary Europe
- Paul Milliukov (ed) : History of Russia, Vol. III
- E.H. Carr : The Bolshevik Revolution, Vol. II and III
- George Haupt &
- Jean Jacques Marie : Makers of the Russian Revolution
- Richard Pipes : Europe Since 1815
- Grant & Temperly : Europe in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries
- Louis L. Synder : Hitler and Nazism
- Alan Classels : Mussolini's Early Diplomacy
- Carlton J. H. Hayes : History of Europe
- Peter Carlokersse : The Cold War
- Oswald Spengler : Decline of the West
- Arnold J. Toynbee : Civilization on Trial
- Black & Helmreich : A History of Twentieth Century Europe
- George Ritzer : Globalization: A Basic Text
- Frank J. Lechner &
- John Boli (ed) : The Globalization Reader
- Sylvia Walby : Globalization and Inequalities: Complexity and Contested Modernities
- Clem Tisdell : Globalization and World Economic Policies
- W.G. Beasley : Modern History of Japan

Stuart Hughes	: Contemporary Europe: A History
Robin W.Winks, <i>et.al</i>	: A History of Civilization 1300 to the Present
Paul Dukes	: A History of Europe 1648-1948, the Arrival, the Rise, the Fall
C.F. Strong	: The Later Modern World
A.J.P. Taylor	: The Struggle for Mastery in Europe 1848-1918
Robert Ergang	: Europe Since Waterloo

### **HIS 531- ISSUES IN HISTORIOGRAPHY- (Credit-4)**

**Objectives:** The Paper requires from students sustained efforts to accumulate knowledge about the myriad perspectives of the past that emerge in the course of the evolution of knowledge relevant to the doing of history. The student can grasp why history came to be re- written differently from time to time under conceptual presuppositions. The readings appended are highly selective and aimed at facilitating the student's efforts to grasp the syllabi. The teachers and the students are expected to augment the list to make it more comprehensive.

#### **Module I: Beginnings of Historical Consciousness**

- (a) Greek Historiography- Herodotus and Thucydides.
- (b) Roman Historiography- Polybius, Livy and Tacitus.
- (c) Chinese Historiography-Su-ma-Chienand Records of the Grand Historian
- (d) Ibn Khaldun and the Science of Culture
- (e) St. Augustine and Church Historiography

#### **References/Reading List:**

1. **Michael Bentley**(ed), *Companion to Historiography*, Routledge, New York/London, 1997.
2. **Alfred John Church and William Jackson Brodribb** (tr), *The Annals and the Histories of Tacitus*, Modern Library, 2003.

3. **M.I. Finley**, *Ancient History: Evidence and Models*, Penguin, London, 1985.
4. **A.H. M. Jones (ed.)**, *A History of Rome through the Fifth Century* Selected Documents, vol. 1 (The Republic) and vol. 2 (The Empire), Harper and Row, New York, 1968-70.
5. **George Rawlinson** (tr), *The History of Herodotus* (the translation originally published during 1858-60)
6. **Burton Watson**, *Ssu-ma Ch'ien: Grand Historian of China*, Columbia University Press, New York, 1958.
7. **Yang Hsien-yi and Gladys Yang**, *Records of the Historians*, Commercial Press, Hong Kong, 1974.
8. **Burton Watson**, *Records of the Grand Historian: Han Dynasty* (Sima, Qian and trans) Research Center for Translation, The Chinese University of Hong Kong and Columbia University Press, 1993.
9. **Ernst Breisach**, *Historiography: Ancient, Medieval, Modern*, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1993.
10. **Franz Rosenthal**, *A History of Muslim Historiography*, Part 1, EJ Brill, Netherlands, 1952.
11. **Shukrieh R. Merlet**, 'Arab Historiography', Article published in the *Islamic Culture*, Hyderabad, Vol. LXIII, No.4, October, 1989, pp.95-105.
12. **Hamilton A.R. Gibb**, 'Tarikh from the origins to the third century of Hijra' pp.108-119 in *Studies on the Civilization of Islam*, London, 1962.

## **Module II: Impact of Scientific Revolution**

- (a) Bacon and Descartes- Anti Cartesianism- Giambattista Vico
- (b) Enlightenment Historiography- Edward Gibbon, Voltaire, David Hume

### **References/Reading List:**

1. **Michael Bentley**, *Modern Historiography*, An Introduction, Routledge, London and New York, 1999.
2. **Michael Bentley (ed)**, *Companion to Historiography*, Routledge, New York/London, 1997.

3. **Donald R. Kelley**, *Versions of History from Antiquity to the Enlightenment*, New Haven, 1991.
4. **Beryl Smalley**, *Historians in the Middle Ages*, London, 1974.
5. **Denys Hay**, *Annalists and Historians: Western Historiography from the Eighth to the Eighteenth Centuries*, London, 1977.

### **Module III: Modern Historiography- Philosophy of History**

- (a) Georg Wilhelm Friedrich Hegel
- (b) Positivism and Auguste Comte- Critique of Positivism
- (c) Leopold Von Ranke- Heroic Model of Science

#### **References/Reading List:**

1. **Joyce Appleby, Lynn Hunt & Margaret Jacob**, *Telling The Truth About History*, WW Norton & Company, New York-London, 1995.
2. **John Tosh (ed)**, *Historians on History*, Pearson Education Ltd, England, 2000.
3. **Georg Giggers, et al**, *Global History of Modern Historiography*, Pearson Education Ltd, New Delhi, 2010.
4. **Robert M Burns (ed)**, *Historiography, Critical Concepts in Historical Studies*, Routledge, London and New York, 2006.
5. **Stefan Berger, et al**, (ed), *Writing History: Theory and Practice*, Bloomsbury Academia, New Delhi, 2010
6. **Isaiah Berlin**, *Concepts and Categories: Philosophical Essays* (Ed. by Henry Hardy), Pimlico, Great Britain, 1978.
7. **C. Behan McCullagh**, *The Truth of History*, Routledge, London, New York, 1998.
8. **C. Behan McCullagh**, *The Logic of History*, Routledge, London, New York, 2004.
9. **Arthur Marwick**, *The Nature of History*, Palgrave, New York, 1989 (1970).
10. **Stephen Davies**, *Empiricism and History* Palgrave, New York, 2003.

### **Module IV: Approaches to History**

- (a) Marxist Historiography- Changing Functions of Historical Materialism -From Philosophy to Practice- Marx's Epistemology.
- (b) Antonio Gramsci and his views on Hegemony

- (c) Annales School- Marc Bloch, Lucien Febvre, Fernand Braudel, Ladurie, Chartier, Revel, *et al.*

### References/Reading List:

1. **Georg Lukas**, *History and Class Consciousness*, Rupa . Co, London, 1993.
2. **M.C. Lemon**, *Philosophy of History*, Routledge, London, 2006.
3. **Michael Bentley**, *Modern Historiography, An Introduction*, Routledge, NewYork, 1999.
4. **G. Plekhanov**, *The Development of the Monist View of History*, Progress Publishers, Moscow, 1980.
5. **Georg G. Iggers**, *New Directions in European Historiography*, Middletown, 1975.
6. **Peter Burke** (ed.), *New Perspectives on Historical Writing* ,Oxford, 1992)
7. **G A Cohen**, *Marx's Theory of History: A Defense*, Oxford,1978.
8. **E J Hobsbawm**, 'Karl Marx's Contribution to Historiography' in *Ideology and Social Sciences*, Suffolk,1962.
9. **W H Shaw**, *Marx's Theory of History*, Stanford, Stanford University Press,1978.
10. **E P Thompson**, *The Poverty of Theory*, Merlin, London,1978.
11. **T. Stoianovich**, *French Historical Method: The Annales Paradigm* ,Ithaca, 1977.
12. **S.H.Rigby**, 'Marxist Historiography', in Michael Bentley (ed.), *Companion to Historiography*, Routledge, London and New York, 1997.
13. **S.H. Rigby**, *Marxism and History: A Critical Introduction* (Manchester and New York, Manchester University Press, 1987, 1998.
14. **M.Harsgor**, 'Total History: The Annales School', *Journal of Contemporary History*, Vol.13, 1978.
15. **Suresh Jnaneswaran(ed)**, *Historiography: Structure and Practice*, Thiruvananthapuram, 2010.
16. **Peter Burke** (ed.), *Economy and Society in Early Medieval Europe: Essays for Annales*, London, 1972.

### Module V: Challenges to the Old Model

- (a) Gender History
- (b) Black History

- (c) Oral History
- (d) Micro History
- (e) Genealogy

**References/Reading List:**

1. **Keith Jenkins** (ed), *Postmodern History Reader*, Routledge, London/ New York, 1997.
2. **Kumkum Sangari and Uma Chakravarti** (eds), *From Myths to Markets: Essays on Gende*, Shimla, Indian Institute of Advanced Study, 1999.
3. **Uma Chakravarti**, *Rewriting History: The Life and Times of Pandita Ramabai*, Delhi, Kali For Women, 1998.
4. **Kumkum Sangari and Sudesh Vaid** (ed.), *Recasting Women: Essays in Colonial History*, Delhi, Kali for Women, 1989.
5. **Aloka Parasher**, 'Women in Nationalist Historiography: The Case of Altekari,' in Leela Kasturi and **Vina Majumdar** (ed.), *Women in Indian Nationalism*, Delhi, Vikas Publishing House, 1994.
6. **Les Back and John Solomon** (eds.), *Theories of Race and Racism: A Reader*, London and New York, Routledge, 2000.
7. **Kenan Malik**, *The Meaning of Race: Race, History and Culture in Western Society*, London, Macmillan, 1996.
8. **Paul Thompson**, *The Voice of the Past : Oral History*, Oxford, 1978.
9. **Jan Vansina**, *Oral Tradition as History*, London, James Currey, 1985.
10. **Eric Hobsbawm**, 'On History from Below', in **Eric Hobsbawm**, *On History* London, Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1997.
11. **Giovanni Levi**, 'On Microhistory', in **Peter Burke** (ed.), *New Perspectives on Historical Writing*, Polity Press, Cambridge, 1991, 2001.
12. **Ronald J. Grele**, 'Oral History', in **Kelly Boyd** (ed.), *Encyclopedia of Historians and Historical Writing*, 2 vols. ,Chicago, Fitzroy Dearborn Publishers, 1999.
13. **Axel Harneit-Sievers** (ed.), *A Place in the World: New Local Historiographies from Africa and South Asia*, Brill, Leiden, 2002.
14. **Suresh Jnaneswaran** (ed), *Historiography: Structure and Practice*, Thiruvananthapuram, 2010.

## Module VI: Historical Consciousness Refigured

- (a) The Post Modern Challenge- Derrida-Foucault- Lyotard- Baudrillard.
- (b) Critique of Postmodernism-Historiography and post modernism.
- (c) Radical History and Hayden White
- (d) The New Cultural History

### References/Reading List:

1. **Beverley Southgate**, *History: What and Why? Ancient, Modern and Post Modern Perspectives*, Routledge, New York, 1998.
2. **Keith Jenkins (ed.)**, *The Postmodern History Reader* ,London and New York, Routledge, 1997.
3. **Keith Jenkins**, *At The Limits Of History, Essays on Theory And Practice*, London and New York, Routledge, 2009.
4. **Lynn Hunt (ed)**, *The New Cultural History*, University of California Press, California, London,1989.
5. **Steven Best and Douglas Kellner**, *Postmodern Theory: Critical Interrogations*, London, MacMillan, 1991.
6. **Georg G. Iggers**, *Historiography in the Twentieth Century : From Scientific Objectivity to the Postmodern Challenge*, Hanover and London, Wesleyan University Press, 1997.
7. **Brian Fay, Philip Pomper and Richard T. Vann (eds.)**, *History and Theory: Contemporary Readings*, Mass. and Oxford, Blackwell, 1998.
8. **Steve Seidman (ed.)**, *The Postmodern Turn: New Perspectives on Social Theory*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1994.
9. **Keith Jenkins**, *Rethinking History*, Routledge, London/New York, 1997.
10. **Ernest Breisach**, *On the Future of History*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1993.
11. **M.C. Lemon**, *Philosophy of History*, Routledge, London, 2006.
12. **Suresh Jnaneswaran(ed)**, *Historiography: Structure and Practice*, Thiruvananthapuram, 2010.

**HIS 532 - KERALA HISTORY –III - (Credit-4)**  
**COLONIALISM AND NATIONALISM (FROM 1498 TO 1956)**

**Objectives:** The paper rationally and historically discovers the mode of colonial expansion in Kerala. The way the process comprehensively impacted all facets of its life and geography is brought to the attention of the learners. Nationalism and national movements germinated in this historical ambience. The cause and problem of colonialism are sought to be examined in all its ramifications.

**Module I: Colonial Relations and Consolidation in Kerala**

(a)Expansion of commercial crops cultivation-Growth of craft production-Inland trade-Maritime trade-Arab trade and Chinese trade-Growth of New trade centers-Rise of towns-Monetization and trade (b) The Portuguese and the Dutch-Relations with native rulers- Trade and settlements- Early English and French factories and trade relations-Channels of trade and flow of wealth (c) Invasions of Hyder Ali and Tipu Sultan- Socio-Economic and Cultural Impact (d) Debates on Mysorean Intervention-Religion (e) Consolidation of British Power in Kerala

**Readings/References:**

1. **P.J. Cherian**, *Perspectives on Kerala History*, Gazetteers Department, Thiruvananthapuram, 1999.
2. **K.M. Panikkar**, *A History of Kerala (1498 to 1801)*, Annamalainagar, 1960.
3. **K.K. Kusuman**, *A History of Trade and Commerce in Travancore*, Mittal Publications, Delhi, 1987.
4. **Ashin Das Gupta**, *Malabar in Asian Trade*, Cambridge, London, 1967.
5. **A.P. Ibrahim Kunju**, *Mysore- Kerala Relations in the 18<sup>th</sup> Century*, Kerala Historical Society, Thiruvananthapuram, 1975.
6. **C.K. Karem**, *Kerala Under Hyder Ali and Tipu Sultan*, Cochin, 1973.
7. **Stephen Dale**, *The Mappilas of Malabar 1498 to 1922*, Oxford, 1980.
8. **Ronald E Miller**, *Mappila Muslims of Kerala*, Madras, 1976.
9. **Kate Brittle Bank**, *Tipu Sultan's Search for Legitimacy, Islam and Kingship in a Hindu Domain*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1997.
10. **Mohibul Hasan**, *Tipu Sultan*, Calcutta, 1951.

11. **Denys Forrest**, *The Life and Death of Tipu Sultan*, Bombay, 1970.
12. **A.P. Ibrahim Kunju**, *Mappila Muslims of Kerala*, Sandhya Publications, Thiruvananthapuram, 1989.
13. **William Logan**, *Malabar Manual*, Gazetteers Department, Thiruvananthapuram, 2000.
14. **S. Ramachandran Nair**, *Freedom Struggle in Colonial Kerala*, Thiruvananthapuram, 2004.
15. **P.J. Cherian** (ed.), *Perspectives on Kerala History*, Gazetteers Department, Thiruvananthapuram, 1999.
16. **N.Rajendran**, *Establishment of British Power in Malabar*, Allahabad, 1979.
17. **P.S. Raghavan**, *The History of Freedom Movement in Kerala (Vol.I)*, Thiruvananthapuram, 1970.

#### **Module II: Resistance Movements:**

(a) Attingal Revolt (b) Revolt of the Patinjare Kovilakam Rajas (c) Revolt of Velu Thampi and Paliyath Achan (d) Nair Brigade and Carnatic Brigade (e) Quilon Conspiracy (f) Kurichya Revolt (g) 19<sup>th</sup> Century Mappila Uprising (h) Nature of Early Resistance Movements.

#### **Readings/References:**

1. **S. Ramachandran Nair**, *Freedom Struggle in Colonial Kerala*, Thiruvananthapuram, 2004.
2. **P.S.Raghavan** and **P.KK. Menon**, *The History of Freedom Movement in Kerala*, (2 Vols), Thiruvananthapuram, 1972.
3. **P.J. Cherian** (ed.), *Perspectives on Kerala History*, Gazetteers Department, Thiruvananthapuram, 1999.
4. **B. Sobhanan**, *Dewan Velu Thampi and the British*, Kerala Historical Society, Thiruvananthapuram, 1978.
5. **T.P. Sankarankutty Nair**, *A Tragic Decade in Kerala History*, S.Viswanathan, Madras, 1997.
6. **A. Sreedhara Menon**, *Kerala and Freedom Struggle*, Kottayam, 1997.
7. **K.K.N. Kurup**, *Pazhassi Samarangal (Mal.)*, Mananthavadi, 1986.
8. **P.N. Chopra**, *et al*, *History of South India*, S.Chand and Company, New Delhi, 2003.

### **Module III: Beginnings of Socio-Economic Changes:**

(a) The British Land Revenue Administration in Malabar-Pandarappattam Proclamation and Jenmi Kudiyan Regulation in Travancore-The Situation in the Cochin State-Changes in the Agrarian Relations (b) Evangelist and Educational Activities of Christian Missionaries-Role of Printing Press (c) Social Legislations in Travancore and Cochin-Abolition of Uzhiyam-Abolition of Devadasi System-Reforms of Marumakkathayam

#### **Readings/References:**

1. **T.C. Varghese**, *Agrarian Change and Economic Consequences: Land Tenures in Kerala 1850-1960*, Bombay,1970.
2. **S. Ramachandran Nair**, *The State and Economy in Colonial British Kerala*, Thiruvananthapuram,1998.
3. **V.V. Kunhikrishnan**, *Tenancy Legislation in Malabar*, New Delhi,1993.
4. **P.J. Cherian** (ed.), *Perspectives on Kerala History*, Gazetteers Department, Thiruvananthapuram,1999.
5. **A. Sreedhara Menon**, *A Survey of Kerala History*, S.Viswanathan, Madras, 1991.

### **Module IV: Social Reform Movements:**

(a) Factors Responsible for the Rise of Social Reform Movements-Social Reformers and Caste Organizations (b) Civic Right Movements-Upper Cloth Rebellion-Kallumala Agitation-Temple Entry Movements (c) Impact of Social Reform Movements

#### **Readings/References:**

1. **P.J. Cherian**(ed.), *Perspectives on Kerala History*, Gazetteers Department,1999.
2. **A. Sreedhara Menon**, *Kerala History and its Makers*, S.Viswanathan, Madras, 1990.
3. **P.Govinda Pillai**, *Kerala Navodhanam Oru Marxist Veekshanam* (Mal.),Chintha, Thiruvananthapuram,2003
4. **Lawrence Lopez**, *A Social History of Modern Kerala*,Thiruvananthapuram,1988.
5. **T. Madhava Menon** (ed.),*A Handbook of Kerala*, Thiruvananthapuram, 2000
6. **A. Sreedhara Menon**, *Cultural Heritage of Kerala*, S.Viswanathan, Madras, 1996.

### **Module V: Political Awakening:**

(a)National Movement in Malabar-Home Rule League-Khilafat Movement-Non-Cooperation Movement-Malabar Rebellion of 1921-Civil Disobedience Movement-Role of Women-Political Journalism-Working Class and Peasant Movements-Congress Socialist Party-Communist Movement-Quit India Movement.(b) Early Political Agitations in Cochin-Activities of Cochin State Praja Mandal-Responsible Government in Cochin (c) Era of Memorials in Travancore-Civic Right League-Travancore State Congress and the Struggle for Responsible Government-Role of Annie Mascarene and Akkamma Cheriyan- Punnappa Vayalar Revolt-Responsible Government in Travancore (c)Aikya Kerala Movement

### **Readings/References:**

1. **S. Raimon**, *et al*, *The History of Freedom Movement in Kerala*, Vol.III (1938-1948), State Archives Department, Thiruvananthapuram, 2006.
2. **P.J. Cherian**, *Perspectives on Kerala History*, Gazetteers Department, 1999.
3. **S.Ramachandran Nair**, *Freedom Struggle in Colonial Kerala*, Thiruvananthapuram, 2004.
4. **K.M. Chummar**, *Thiruvithamcore State Congress*(Mal.), State Institute of Languages, Thiruvananthapuram, 2013.
5. **S. Thulaseedharan Assary**, *Colonialism, Princely States and Struggle for Liberation: Travancore (1938-47)*, A.P.H Publishing Corporation, New Delhi, 2009.
6. **D. Daniel**, *Struggle for Responsible Government in Travancore*, Raj Publishers, Madurai, 1985.

### **Further Readings:**

1. **M.J. Koshy**, *Constitutionalism in Travancore and Cochin*, Kerala Historical Society, Thiruvananthapuram, 1972.
2. **M.J. Koshy**, *Genesis of Political Consciousness in Kerala*, TVPM, 1972.
3. **M.J. Koshy**, *Last Days of Monarchy in Kerala*, Thiruvananthapuram, 1973.
4. **K.K. Kusuman**, *The Extremist Movement in Kerala*, Charithram Publications, Thiruvananthapuram, 1977.
5. **K.K. Kusuman**, *The Abstention Movement*, Kerala Historical Society, Thiruvananthapuram, 1976.

6. **E.M.S. Namboodiripad**, *A Short History of Peasant Movement in Kerala*, Bombay, 1943.
7. **C.Narayana Pillai**, *Thiruvithamcore Swathantriya Samara Charithram* (Mal.), Thiruvananthapuram, 1972.
8. **K.N. Panikkar**, *Against Lord and State: Religion and Peasant Uprisings in Malabar (1836-1921)*, Delhi, 1972.
9. **T.K.Ravindran**, *Vaikkom Satyagraha and Gandhi*, Thiruvananthapuram, 1975.
10. **A. Sreedhara Menon**, *Political History of Modern Kerala*,
11. **R.N. Yesudas**, *A People's Revolt in Travancore: A Backward Class Movement for Social Freedom*, Kerala Historical Society, Thiruvananthapuram, 1975.
12. **Robin Jeffrey**, *The Decline of Nair Dominance: Society and Politics in Travancore 1847-1908*, Manohar, New Delhi, 1994.
13. **Koji Kawashima**, *Missionaries and a Hindu State-Travancore 1858-1936*, Oxford, Delhi, 1998.
14. **Louise Ouwerkerk**, *No Elephants for the Maharaja: Social and Political Change in the Princely State of Travancore (1921-1947)*, Manohar, New Delhi, 1980.
15. **A. Sreedhara Menon**, *Triumph and Tragedy in Travancore: Annals of Sir C.P's Sixteen Years*, D.C. Books, Kottayam, 2001.
16. **Victor M. Fic**, *Kerala, Yenan of India, Rise of Communist Power 1937-1969*, Bombay, 1970.
17. **A.K. Pillai**, *Congressum Keralavum* (Mal.), Thiruvananthapuram, 1935.
18. **S.Sivadasan and C.N. Somarajan**, *Civic Right Movement in Travancore*, Kollam, 1995.
19. **Samual Mateer**, *The Lord of Charity*, Asian Educational Services, New Delhi, 1991.
20. **Samual Mateer**, *The Native Life in Travancore*, London, 1833.
21. **George Woodcock**, *Kerala, A Portrait of the Malabar Coast*, Faber and Faber, London, 1967.
22. **A.K. Poduval**, *Keralathile Karshaka Prasthanam* (Mal.), Thiruvananthapuram, 1989.
23. **T.J. Nossiter**, *Communism in Kerala, A Study of Political Adaptation*, Berkeley, California, 1981.
24. **T.K. Velu Pillai**, *The Travancore State Manual* (4 Vols.), Thiruvananthapuram, 1996.
25. **K.K.N. Kurup**, *History of Agrarian Struggles in Kerala*, TVPM, 1989.
26. **K. Madhavan Nair**, *Malabar Kalapam* (Mal.), Calicut, 2002.

## **HIS 533-INDIAN HISTORY- III (1701-1947) - (Credit-4)**

### **COLONIALISM AND STRUGGLE FOR INDEPENDENCE**

**Objectives:** The paper aims at highlighting the character and nature of the colonial intervention and the sophisticated mechanisms in which India was drained by the British. Students are familiarized about the awakening that led to a national resistance which mobilized the masses against colonialism and its imperialist machinations finally leading to the freedom of the country

#### **Module I: Nature of Colonialism in India:**

(a)Administration- Economy- Agrarian Settlements- Commercialization of Agriculture (b) Impact on indigenous crafts- Drain of wealth- Deindustrialization or Development- Debates- Famine- Marx on India (c)Resistance- Interpretations of the first major challenge: The Revolt of 1857.

#### **Readings/References:**

1. **Bipan Chandra**, *Modern India*, New Delhi, 1971.
2. **R.P.Dutt**, *India Today*, Bombay, 1949.
3. **R.P.Dutt**, *India Today and Tomorrow*, People's Publishing House, Delhi, 1955.
4. **Jim Masselos**, *Indian Nationalism: a History*, Sterling, New Delhi, 2002.
5. **Bipan Chandra**, et al, *India's Struggle for Independence*, Penguin Books, New Delhi, 1989.
6. **S.P.Nanda**, *History of Modern India*, Dominant Publishers, New Delhi, 2012.
7. **Chandrasekhar.S**, *Colonialism, Conflict and Nationalism*, Viswa Prakasham, New Delhi, 1995.
8. **Bipan Chandra**, *Essays on Colonialism*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 1999.

#### **Module II: Colonial Modernity:**

(a) Social and Cultural policy- Humanitarian measures- Instruments and means of social change- Creation of a public sphere- Quest for social equality- Reform movements- Methods of reform- Weaknesses and limitations (b)Women's movements- Emancipatory Programme or strengthening of tradition?

#### **Readings/References:**

1. **Kenneth.W.Jones**, *Socio Religious Reform Movements in British India*, Cambridge, 2003.
2. **P.N.Chopra**, *Social and Cultural History of India*, Sterling, 1979.
3. **J.N.Farquher**, *Modern Religious Movement in India*, OUP, 1914.
4. **M.N.Srinivas**, *Social Change in Modern India*, Orient Longman, Delhi, 1972.
5. **HCE.Zacharia**, *Renascent India*, 1933.
6. **A.R.Desai**, *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1976.

### **Module III: Awakening of the People:**

(a)Foundation of the Indian National Congress- Theories (b)Evaluation of the work of Moderates- Partition of Bengal and the Swadeshi movement- Ideological basis of Extremism (c)Impact of the First World War- Annie Besant and the Home Rule League- Tilak.

#### **Readings/References:**

1. **Bipan Chandra**, *et al, India's Struggle for Independence*, Penguin Books, New Delhi, 1989.
2. **Sumit Sarkar**, *Modern India: 1885-1947*, Macmillan, 1995.
3. **Bipan Chandra et al**, *Freedom Struggle*, NBT, New Delhi, 1994.
4. **S.Wolpert**, *A New History of India*, OUP, New York, 1977.
5. **Sugata Bose and Ayesha Jalal**, *Modern South Asia: History, Culture, Political Economy*, Oxford, 2000.
6. **Sumit Sarkar**, *The Swadeshi Movement in Bengal, 1903-1908*, People's Publishing House, 1973.

### **Module IV: Making of the Indian Nation:**

(a)Entry of M K Gandhi into Indian Politics- Early Satyagrahas- The Gandhian ideology (b)Non co-operation and Khilafat movements- Impact- Methods of the

Swarajists- Poorna Swaraj- Civil Disobedience Movement- Role of Women- Gandhiji and Ambedkar Debate- Communal Award and Poona Pact

**Readings/References:**

1. **Bipan Chandra**, *et al*, *India's Struggle for Independence*, Penguin, New Delhi, 1989.
2. **Sumit Sarkar**, *Modern India: 1885-1947*, Macmillan, 1995.
3. **Sugata Bose** and **Ayesha Jalal**, *Modern South Asia: History, Culture, Political Economy*, Oxford, 2000.
4. **S. Wolpert**, *A New History of India*, OUP, New York, 1977.
5. **S.P. Nanda**, *History of Modern India*, Dominant Publishers, New Delhi, 2012.
6. **Jim Masselos**, *Indian Nationalism: a History*, Sterling, New Delhi, 2002.
7. **Judith.M. Brown**, *Gandhi's Rise to Power: Indian Politics 1915-22*, Cambridge, 1972.

**Module V: Growth of Radical Trends:**

(a) Revolutionary terrorism in India and abroad (b) The Communist Party of India and Congress Socialist Party (c) Trade union movements (d) All India Kisan Sabha and Peasant Movements.

**Readings/References:**

1. **Bipan Chandra**, *et al*, *India's Struggle for Independence*, Penguin, New Delhi, 1989.
2. **M.A. Rasul**, *A History of the All India Kisan Sabha*, National Book Agency, Calcutta, 1989.
3. **Suresh Jnaneswaran**, *All India Kisan Sabha and the Anti- Imperialist Struggle, 1936-1939*, Kerala Historical Society, Thiruvananthapuram, 1999.
4. **Sukomal Sen**, *Working Class of India*, K.P. Bagchi and Company, Calcutta, 1997.
5. **Nitish Ranjan Ray**, *et al* (ed.), *Challenge- A Saga for India's Struggle for Freedom*, New Delhi, 1984.
6. **Girja Shankar**, *Socialist Trends in Indian National Movement*, Meerut, 1987.
7. **Jayaprakash Narayan**, *Why Socialism*, Benaras, 1936.
8. **Satyabrata Rai Chowdhury**, *Leftist Movements in India 1917-1947*, Calcutta, 1977.
9. **Dhanagare, D N**, *Peasant Movements in India, 1920-1950*, Delhi, 1983.

## **Module VI: Struggle for Swaraj:**

(a) Impact of Second World War- Cripps Mission- Quit India Movement- Role of Congress Socialist Party- INA- Cabinet Mission- RIN Mutiny- Mountbatten Plan (b) Countering anti-imperialist nationalism- Growth of communalism- Theoretical Debate- Two Nation Theory- Partition- Transfer of Power

### **Readings/References:**

1. **S.P.Nanda**, *History of Modern India*, Dominant Publishers, New Delhi, 2012.
2. **Francis Hutchin's**, *Spontaneous Revolution: The Quit India Movement*, New Delhi, 1971.
3. **Subrata Banerjee**, *The RIN Strike*, New Delhi, 1981.
4. **K.K.Ghosh**, *The Indian National Army*, Meerut, 1969.
5. **Sandhya Chaudhuri**, *Gandhi and the Partition of India*, New Delhi, 1984.
6. **Bipan Chandra**, *et al*, *India's Struggle for Independence*, Penguin, New Delhi, 1989.
7. **Sumit Sarkar**, *Modern India: 1885-1947*, Macmillan, 1995

### **Further Readings/References:**

1. **Bipan Chandra**, *Essays on Indian Nationalism*, Har Anand Publications, New Delhi, 2005.
2. **K.N.Panikkar**, *Culture, Ideology, Hegemony: Intellectuals and Social Consciousness in Colonial India*, Tulika, New Delhi, 2001.
3. **Tirthankar Roy**, *The Economic History of India: 1857-1947*, Oxford, 2006.
4. **Bipan Chandra**, *The Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India*, Delhi, 1977.
5. **B.N.Ganguli**, *Dadabhai Naoroji and the Drain Theory*, Bombay, 1965.
6. **S.N.Sen**, *History of Freedom Movement in India*, New Age International, New Delhi, 1997.
7. **Tara Chand**, *History of the Freedom Movement in India, IV vols.*, Publications Division, New Delhi, 1983.
8. **R.C.Majumdar**, *History of the Freedom Movement in India*, III Vols, Firma K.L.Mukhopadhyay, Calcutta, 1975.
9. **Bipan Chandra**, *Communalism in Modern India*, New Delhi, 1987.
10. **Bipan Chandra**, *Indian National Movement: Long term Dynamics*, New Delhi, 1988.
11. **S.N.Sen**, *Eighteen Fifty Seven*, Delhi, 1957.

12. **S.B.Chaudhari**, *Civil Rebellion in the Indian Mutinies 1857-59*, Calcutta,1957.
13. **B.L.Grover**, *British Policy Towards Indian Nationalism 1885-1909*, Delhi,1967.
14. **Charles Hiemsath**, *Indian Nationalism and Hindu Social Reform*, Princeton,1964.
15. **Bipan Chandra**, *The Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India*, New Delhi, 1984.
16. **Amales Tripathi**, *The Extremist Challenge*,Calcutta,1967.
17. **Harish.K.Puri**, *Ghadar Movement*,Amritsar,1983.
18. **A.C.Bose**, *Indian Revolutionaries Abroad 1905-22*,Patna,1971.
19. **B.R.Nanda**, *Mahatma Gandhi*,New Delhi,1958.
20. **P.C.Bamford**, *Histories of Khilafat and Non cooperation Movements*,Delhi,1985.
21. **Mohit Sen**, *The Indian Revolution,Review and Perspectives*,New Delhi,1970.
22. **I.R.Sharma**, *The Making of Modern India*,Orient Longman,1951.
23. **R.C.Majumdar**(ed.), *The History and Culture of the Indian People*,Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan Series,Vol. VII,VIII,IX,X,XI,Bombay.
24. **V.P.Menon**, *The Transfer of Power in India*,Princeton,1957.
25. **A.R. Desai** (ed.), *Peasant Struggles in India*,Oxford,Bombay,1979.
26. **David Page**, *Prelude to Partition: The Indian Muslims and the Imperial System of Control 1920-1932*,OUP,Oxford,1982.
27. **Eric Stokes**, *The Peasant and the Raj: Studies in Agrarian Society and Peasant Rebellion in Colonial India*, Cambridge,1978.
28. **David Hardiman** (ed.), *Peasant Resistance in India,1858-1914*,OUP,Delhi,1992.

## **HIS 501 (A) – HISTORY OF FREEDOM MOVEMENT IN INDIA – I (FROM 1857 TO 1919) - (Credit-4)**

**Objectives:** The paper brings to the students the nature and impact of Britishrule in India in all its analytical diversity. It studies the underlying causative factors that led to the germination of resistance against Colonialism in its myriad justifications in consonance with time and space.

**Module – I:** Background, Nature and Impact of British Rule – Early resistance against British Imperialism – Rebellion of 1857 – Nature – Causes – Course – Nature and Results – Queen’s Proclamation of 1858 – Indian Councils Act of 1861

**Module – II:** Indian Nationalism – Causative Factors in the rise and growth of Nationalism – Emergence of Indian National Congress – Theories about its Origin – Indian Council's Act of 1892

**Module – III:** Early phase of the Indian National Congress 1885-1905 – Liberal Constitutionalism – Gokhale – The Partition of Bengal – The Extremist and Revolutionary Movements – Swadeshi Movement – Rise of Indian Communalism – Indian Councils Act of 1909

**Module – IV:** First World War and its Impact on the Freedom Movement – Home Rule Movement and its Fallout – Indian Councils Act of 1919

**Readings and References:**

1. **Tara Chand**, *History of Freedom Movement*, 4 Vols.
2. **R.C. Majumdar**, *History of Freedom Movement*, 3 Vols.
3. **R.C. Majumdar**, *Three Phases of India's Struggle for Freedom*
4. **Maulana Azad**, *India Wins Freedom*
5. **S.R. Mehotra**, *Emergence of Indian National Congress*
6. **Anil Seal**, *Emergence of Indian Nationalism in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century*
7. **S.B. Chaudhari**, *Civil Resistance before the Mutiny*
8. **K. Rajayyan**, *South Indian Rebellion*
9. **Bipan Chandra**, *Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India*
10. **Stantly Wolparte**, *Tilak and Gokhale*
11. **Daniel Argov**, *Moderates and Extremists in the Indian National Movement*
12. **B.R. Nanda**, *Mahatma Gandhi*
13. **G.N. Dhawan**, *Political Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi*
14. **Grance G. Hutching**, *Spontaneous Revolution*
15. **S. Gopal**, *Jawaharlal Nehru*
16. **Sanjay Seth**, *Marxist Theory and Nationalist Politics: The Case of Colonial India*
17. **Lala Lajpat Rai**, *Young India*
18. **Jim Massalos**, *Nationalism on the Indian Sub-continent: An Introductory History*
19. **B.N. Panda**, *A Concise History of Indian National Congress*

20. **Bipan Chandra**, *Ideology and Politics in Modern India*
21. **Alladi Vaidehi Krishnamoorti**, *Freedom Movement in India, 1853-1947*
22. **R.P. Dutt**, *India Today*
23. **Bipan Chandra**, *India's Struggle for Independence 1857-1947*
24. **Sumit Sarkar**, *Modern India 1885-1947*
25. **P.M. Chopra, Ram Gopal and M.L. Bhargava**, *A Century of Indian National Congress 1885-1985*
26. **Judith M. Brown**, *Gandhi's Rise to Power*
27. **Judith M. Brown**, *Modern India*

### **HIS 541-INDIAN HISTORIOGRAPHY- (Credit-4)**

**Objectives:** The Paper aims at the development of analytical skills and accumulation of significant knowledge about Indian Historiography in its variegated perspectives. The paper is selective and intends to convey to the students the differing genres of historical practice in India and hence it is representative and structural, rather than all inclusive and comprehensive. The student can grasp why history came to be written differently in time and space and the ideology that inspired and impacted its formation. The readings appended are consciously selective and aimed at easily facilitating the student's efforts to grasp the syllabi. However, this does not preclude the necessity to augment the list of readings, readily available, to consummate the desire for higher studies and research.

#### **Module I: Indian Historiography**

- (a) BanaBhatta
- (b) Kalhana
- (c) ZiaudinBarani
- (d) AbulFazl
- (e) Abdul QadirBadauni

#### **References/Reading List:**

1. **K.A. Nizami**, 'Historical Literature of Akbar's Reign' in *On History and Historians of Medieval India*, MunshiramManoharlal, New Delhi, 1983.

2. **Norman Ahmad Siddiqui**, 'ShaikhAbulFazl' in *Historians of Medieval India*, ed. By Mohibul Hasan, Meerut, 1968.
3. **Iqtidar Husain Siddiqui**, 'The origin and growth of an Islamic Historiography in India', *Journal of Objective Studies*, Vol. 1, Nos. 1-2, July-October, 1989, Jamia Nagar, New Delhi.

## **Module II: Western Indology and the Construction of the Ahistorical**

### **Orient**

- (a) Orientalism- William Jones-*On the Hindus*(1786)
- (b) Utilitarianism- James Mill-*The History of British India*(1817)
- (c) Comparative History of Culture-Max Muller-*India-What Can It Teach Us?*(1883)

### **References/Reading List:**

1. **Michael Gottlob** (ed), *Historical Thinking in South Asia: A handbook of Sources from Colonial Times to the Present*, OUP, New Delhi, 2003.
2. **Peter J Marshall** (ed), *The British Discovery of Hinduism in the Eighteenth Century*, Cambridge, U P,1970.
3. **James Mill**, *The History of British India*, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, London, Baldwin, Cradock and Joy,1820.
4. **Max Muller**, *India-What Can It Teach Us?*,Longmans, Green and Company, London, 1883.

## **Module III: Modern Indian Historiography and Conceptualization of Change and Progress.**

- (a) R G Bhandarkar-*The Critical, Comparative and Historical Method of Inquiry*(1888)
- (b) MG Ranade-*Revival and Reform*(1897)
- (c) D Naoroji-*Poverty and UnBritish Rule in India*1901)
- (d) R C Dutt- *The Economic History of India* (1902-04)
- (e) M N Roy-*India in Transition* (1922)
- (f) R Palme Dutt- *The Awakening of India* (1940)

## References/Reading List:

1. **Michael Gottlob** (ed), *Historical Thinking in South Asia: A Handbook of Sources from Colonial Times to the Present*, OUP, New Delhi, 2003
2. **Romila Thapar**, 'The Contribution of D.D. Kosambi to Indology', in **Romila Thapar**, *Cultural Pasts: Essays in Early Indian History*, New Delhi, OUP, 2000.
3. **Ramesh Chandra Sharma**, et al, *Historiography and Historians in India Since Independence*, Agra, M G Publishers, 1991.
4. **R P Dutt**, *India Today*, Calcutta, 1989.
5. **MN Roy**, 'India in Transition', in *Selected Works of M N Roy*, **Sibnarayan Ray**(ed), Delhi, Oxford UP, 1987.
6. **R C Dutt**, *The Economic History of India*, New Delhi, Government of India, Publication Division, 1960.
7. **KP Karunakaran**, *Religion and Awakening in India*, Meerut, Meenakshi Prakashan, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 1969.
8. **Naoroji**, *Poverty and UnBritish Rule in India*, New Delhi, Government of India, Publication Division, n.d.
9. **R S Sharma**, 'Problem of Transition from Ancient to Medieval in Indian History' *IHR* 1, New Delhi, 1974.
10. **D DKosambi**, *The Culture and Civilization of Ancient India in Historical Outline*, Reprint, New Delhi, Vikas Publishing House, 1991; Also, *Myth and Reality*, Bombay, 1962; *Exasperating Essays: Exercises in the Dialectical Method*, Pune, 1957.

## Module IV: After Colonialism: Historical Thinking in India.

- (a) K A NilakantaSastri- *A History of South India* (1947).
- (b) KM Panikkar- *Asia and Western Dominance* (1953)
- (c) DD Kosambi -*The Difficulties Facing the Historian* (1964)
- (d) R C Majumdar-*Historiography in Modern India* (1970)
- (e) RS Sharma- *Problem of Transition from Ancient to Medieval in Indian History* (1974)
- (f) RomilaThaper--*The Past and Prejudice* (1975)
- (g) Irfan Habib-*Reinterpreting Indian History* (1980)
- (h) S Gopal, Bipan Chandra, et al-*The Political Abuse of History* (1989)

### References/Reading List:

1. **Michael Gottlob** (ed), *Historical Thinking in South Asia: A Handbook of Sources from Colonial Times to the Present*, OUP, New Delhi, 2003.
2. **R C Sharma**, *Historiography and Historians in India since Independence*, M G Publishers, Agra, 1991.
3. **Suresh Jnaneswaran** (ed), *Historiography: Structure and Practice*, Thiruvananthapuram, 2010.

### Module V: Paradigm Shifts in Critiquing the Concept of History.

- (a) N Verma- *The Past: A Self Contemplation* (1976).
- (b) A Nandy- *Towards a Third World Utopia* (1978-87) .
- (c) R. Guha-*On Some Aspects of the Historiography of Colonial India*, (1982)
- (d) U Chakravarti-*Towards a New Understanding of Gender Relations in Early Indian History*(1988)
- (e) M. Gadgil and R. Guha -*Cultures in Conflict*, (1993)

### References/Reading List:

1. **Michael Gottlob** (ed), *Historical Thinking in South Asia: A Handbook of Sources from Colonial Times to the Present*, OUP, New Delhi, 2003.
2. **Michael Bently** (ed), *Companion to Historiography*, Routledge, London/New York, 1997.
3. **Wyschogrod**, (ed), *An Ethics of Remembering: History, Heterology and the Nameless Others*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1998.

### Module VI: Fragmentation and Globalization

- (a) Subaltern Studies.
- (b) Environmental History.
- (c) Feminist and Gender History.
- (d) Dalit History.
- (e) Working Class History.

(f) Peasant History.

### References/Reading List:

1. **Georg G Iggers/Edward Wang**, *Global History of Modern Historiography*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2010.
2. **Peter Robb**(ed), *Dalit Movements and the Meanings of Labour*, Delhi,1993.
3. **Dipesh Chakravarty**, *Rethinking Working Class History: Bengal,1890-1940*, Delhi, 1989.
4. **John Tosh** (ed), *Historians on History*, Pearson Education, London, 2000.
5. **R Chandravarkar**, *The Origins of Industrial Capitalism in India: Business Strategies and the Working Class in India,1900-1940*,Cambridge,1994.
6. **D N Dhanagare**, *Peasant Movements in India,1920-1950*, Delhi,1983.
7. **A R Deesai**, (ed), *Peasant Struggles in India*, New Delhi,1979.
8. **E M S Namboodiripad**, *A History of Indian Freedom Struggle*, Trivandrum,1986.
9. **N G Ranga**, *Revolutionary Peasants*,Madras,1949.
10. **Amit Kumar Gupta**, *The Agrarian Drama,The leftists and the Rural Poor in India, 1934-1951*, NMML, Manohar ,New Delhi,1996.
11. **Gail Omvedt**, *Dalits and the Democratic Revolution, Dr. Ambedkar and the Dalit Movement in Colonial India*, Sage, New Delhi,1994.
12. **Barbara B Joshi**(ed), *Untouchable! Voices of the Dalit Liberation Movement*, London, Zed Books, 1986.
13. **A K Roy**, *New Dalit Revolution*, Patna, 1980.
14. **Venkatswamy**, *Our Struggle for Emancipation*, Volume II, Universal Art Printers, Secunderabad,1965.
15. **A C Pradhan**, *The Emergence of the Depressed Classes*, Delhi, Book Land International, 1986.
16. **Kancha Ilaiah**, *Why I am not a Hindu: A Sudra Critique of Hindutva Philosophy, Culture, and Political Economy*. Calcutta: Samya Publications, 1996.
17. **Thomas R Metcalf**, 'The Caste Question: Dalits and the Politics of Modern India', *Journal of Inter disciplinary History*, Volume 41:2,No2.,Autumn 2010.

## HIS 542 - KERALA HISTORY –IV- (Credit-4)

### CONTEMPORARY PERIOD- (FROM 1956 TO 2012)

**Objectives:** This paper covers the contemporary history of Modern Kerala in a challenging effort. Problems of new social movements, development politics, social exclusion and environmental issues are brought to the cognizance of the learners. Students are introduced to contemporary debates/problems, on selected issues, in a historical and social- science perspective.

#### **Module-I: The First Communist Ministry and Legislations**

(a) Era of Progressive Legislation-Nature and Impact of the Land Reforms of 1959 Education Bill-Status of the Aided Schools and Colleges Managers-Article 356 and Dismissal of the Ministry (c) Experiments in Coalition Governments-Role of Regional Parties (d) Administrative Reforms and Governance (e) Panchayathi Raj Act- Democratic decentralization and People's Plan

#### **Readings/References:**

1. **H.D. Malaviya**, *Kerala: A Report to the Nation*, People's Publishing House, 1958.
2. **R. Ramakrishnan Nair**, *Constitutional Experiments in Kerala*, Thiruvananthapuram, 1964.
3. **Planning Commission**, *Government of India, Kerala Development Report*, Academic Foundation, New Delhi, 2008.
4. **C.C. Kartha** (ed.), *Kerala Fifty Years and Beyond*, Gautha Books, Thiruvananthapuram, 2007.
5. **A. Balakrishnan Nair**, *Landmarks in the Administration of Kerala*, Indian Institute of Public Administration, Thiruvananthapuram, 1996.
6. **Liten George Christophell**, *The First Communist Ministry in Kerala*, Calcutta, 1982.
7. **Thomas Isaac** and **Richard W. Frankie**, *Local Democracy and Development*, New Delhi, 2000.
8. **K. V. Velayudhan**, *Economic Development of Kerala: Retrospect and Prospect*, Rainbow Book House, Chengannur, 2010.
9. **K. Raman Pillai** (ed.), *Kerala Rashtreeyathinte Anderdharakal* (Mal.), State Institute of Languages, Thiruvananthapuram, 2000.

10. **Pattam G. Ramachandran**, *Kerala Rashtreeyam Noottandinte Charithra Pathangalil* (Mal.), Sahithyavedi, Thiruvananthapuram, 2006.

### **Module II: Kerala Economy:**

(a) Subsequent land reform legislations and land ceiling-End of feudalism-Redistribution of surplus land-Forest land and grant of title deeds to the possessors-Tribal land and legislation-Plantations and Investment of Capital-Transformation of agriculture-Changes in land use pattern-Current problems in the agricultural sector (b) Traditional industries-Public sector undertakings and investment of capital by the central and state Governments-Private enterprise-Impact of economic liberalization-Industrial relations and trade unions-The industrial stagnation of Kerala-Power crisis and other factors (c)IT and software development (d) Growth of co-operative sector

### **Readings/References:**

1. **T.N. Jayachandran** (ed.), *Keralam 2000* (Mal.), State Institute of Languages, Thiruvananthapuram, 2000.
2. **Planning Commission**, *Government of India, Kerala Development Report*, Academic Foundation, New Delhi, 2008.
3. **C.C. Kartha**, *Kerala Fifty Years and Beyond*, Gautha Books, Thiruvananthapuram, 2007.
4. **B.A Prakash and Prabhakaran Nair**, *Kerala's Development Issues in the New Millennium*, Serials Publishers, New Delhi, 2008.
5. **A. Balakrishnan Nair**, *Landmarks in the Administration of Kerala*, Indian Institute of Public Administration, Thiruvananthapuram, 1996.
6. **Abraham Vijayan**, *Caste, Class and Agrarian Relations in Kerala*, Reliance, 1998.
7. **P.P. Pillai** (ed.), *Agricultural Development in Kerala*, New Delhi, 1981.
8. **B.A. Prakash** (ed.), *Kerala's Economic Development: Issues and Problems*, Sage, New Delhi, 1999.

### **Module III: Education, Health and Environment:**

(a) Control of caste and religious organizations on education-Education policies- School education-Higher education and technical education-University Acts-Institutions of higher learning-Quality of education-Literacy movement (b) The public health sector-Low mortality and high morbidity-Rural dispensaries and public health awareness-The

private health care sector-Kerala health from success to crisis? (c) Movements for protection of Environment-Silent Valley-Plachimada

**Readings/References:**

1. **T.N. Jayachandran** (ed.), *Keralam 2000* (Mal.), *State Institute of Languages*, Thiruvananthapuram,2000.
2. **Planning Commission**, *Government of India*, Kerala Development Report, Academic Foundation, New Delhi,2008.
3. **C.C. Kartha**, *Kerala Fifty Years and Beyond*, Gautha Books, Thiruvananthapuram, 2007.
4. **B.A Prakash and Prabhakaran Nair**, *Kerala's Development Issues in the New Millennium*, Serials Publications, New Delhi,2008.
5. **A. Balakrishnan Nair**, *Landmarks in the Administration of Kerala*, Indian Institute of Public Administration, Thiruvananthapuram, 1996.
6. **Richard W. Franke and Barbara H. Chasin**, *Kerala: Development Through Radical Reform*, Promilla and Company Publishers, 1992.

**Module IV: Women, Dalits and other Marginalized Sections:**

(a) Women their Rights-Transgressions on Women Rights -Violence against Women-Women's Movements (b) Adivasis- Land Question-Muthanga and Chengara- Dalit Movements (c) Fisher Folk

**Readings/References:**

- 1) **Planning Commission**, *Government of India*, *Kerala Development Report*, Academic Foundation, New Delhi,2008.
- 2) **A. Balakrishnan Nair**, *Landmarks in the Administration of Kerala*, Indian Institute of Public Administration,Thiruvananthapuram,1996.
- 3) **Richard W. Franke and Barbara H. Chasin**, *Kerala: Development through Radical Reform*, Promilla and Company Publishers, New Delhi,1992.
- 4) **J. Devika**, *Engendering Individuals*, Orient Longman,Hyderabad,2007.

**Module-V: Towards Left Politics-Culture and Society:**

(a) Communist Movement and Naxalite Movement (b) Literature-Art-Music-Media-Journalism-Cinema

**Readings/References:**

1. **Suresh Jnanaswaran**, *Naxalite Movement in Kerala*, Kerala Historical Society, Trivandrum, 1991.
2. **T.J. Nossiter**, *Communism in Kerala*, Berkeley, California, 1981.
3. **E M S Namboodiripad**, *How I Became A Communist*, Trivandrum, 1976.
4. **E M S Namboodiripad**, *The Programme Explained, Communist Party of India (Marxist)*, Calcutta, 1967.
5. **E M S Namboodiripad**, *The National Question in Kerala*, Bombay, 1952.
6. **E M S Namboodiripad**, *Kerala Society and Politics: An Historical Survey*, New Delhi, 1950.
7. **R Ramakrishnan Nair**, *How the Communist came to Power in Kerala*, Trivandrum, 1965.
8. **D R Mankekar**, *Red Riddle of Kerala*, Bombay, 1965.
9. **N E Balaraman**, *A History of the Communist Party of India*, Ernakulam, 1967.
10. **A K Gopalan**, *Kerala: Past and Present*, London, 1959.
11. **Victor M Fic**, *Kerala Yenan of India*, Bombay, 1970.
12. **Biplab Das Gupta**, *The Naxalite Movement*, Bombay, 1970.
13. **T.N. Jayachandran** (ed.), *Keralam 2000* (Mal.), State Institute of Languages, Thiruvananthapuram, 2000.
14. **C.C. Kartha**, *Kerala- Fifty Years and Beyond*, Gautha Books, Thiruvananthapuram, 2007.
15. **Kavalam Narayana Panikkar**, *Folklore of Kerala*, NBT, New Delhi, 1999.
16. **Vijayakumar Menon**, *A Brief Survey of the Art Scenario of Kerala*, ICKS, 2006.
17. **Krishna Chaitanya**, *Kerala*, NBT, New Delhi, 1994.
18. **K.P. Vijayan**, *Pathrangal Vichithrangal* (Mal.)

**Module VI: Kerala Model of Development:**

Kerala Model Features-Paradigm and Parameters-Policies and Performance-Problems-Recent Debates and Revisits

**Readings/References:**

1. **Rajagopalan**, *Kerala Mathrukakkappuram* (Mal.), State Institute of Languages, Thiruvananthapuram, 2000.
2. **T.M. Thomas Isaac**, *Keralam Mannum Manushyanum* (Mal.), Kerala Sastra Sahitya Parishad, Thrissur, 2010.
3. **Richard W. Franke and Barbara H. Chasin**, *Kerala: Development through Radical Reform*, Promilla and Company Publishers, New Delhi, 1992.
4. **K.K. George**, *Limits to Kerala's Development*, Thiruvananthapuram, 1993.
5. **Parayil Govindan** (ed.), *Kerala: The Development Experience: Reflections on Sustainability and Replicability*, Zed Books, London, 2000.
6. **Joseph Tharamangalam** (ed.), *Kerala: The Paradoxes of Public Action and Development*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 2006.

#### **Further Readings**

1. **B.A. Prakash**, *Kerala's Economy, Performance, Problems and Prospects*, Sage, 1994.
2. **M.A. Oommen**, *Land Reforms and Socio-Economic Change in Kerala*, Madras, 1971.
3. **M.A. Oommen**, *A Study of Land Reforms in Kerala*, New Delhi, 1975.
4. **M.A. Oommen**, *Kerala Economy Since Independence*, New Delhi, 1979.
5. **T.K. Oommen**, *Social Structure and Politics*, Hindustan, 1984.
6. **T.K. Oommen**, *From Mobilization to Institutionalisation*, Popular Prakashan, 1985.
7. **Ramakrishnan Nair**, *Social Structure and Political Development in Kerala*, TVPM, 1976.
8. **T.C. Varghese**, *Agrarian Change and Economic Consequences: Land Tenures in Kerala*, Bombay, 1970.
9. **Cherian Philip**, *Kaal Noottandu* (Mal.), NBS, 2010.
10. **Vijayachandran K**, *Industrial Development of Kerala*, Vol. II
11. **V.P. Menon**, *The Story of the Integration of the Indian States*, Orient Blackswan, Hyderabad, 2014.
12. **K. Suryaprasad**, *Article 356 of Constitution of India: Promise and Performance*, Kanishka Publishers, New Delhi, 2001.
13. **Panmana Ramachandran Nair** (ed.), *Kerala Samskara Padhanangal* (Mal.) 2 Vols, Current Books, Kottayam, 2013.

14. **Kattakkada Divakaran**, *Kerala Sancharam* (Mal.), Z Library, Thiruvananthapuram, 2005.
15. **N.K. Jayakumar** (ed.), *Kerala Legislature: Yesterday and Today*, Secretariat of the Kerala Legislature, Thiruvananthapuram, 2001.
16. **M.G. Sasibhooshan**, *Murals of Kerala*, TVPM, 1997.
17. **P.Radhakrishnan**, *Peasant Struggle, Land Reforms and Social Change in Malabar 1836-1988*, New Delhi, 1989.
18. **State Institute of Language**, *Janakeeyasuthranam Oru Padapusthakam* (Mal.)
19. **Rivers William**, *Mass Media and Society*, Holt, 1965.
20. **T. Madhava Menon** (ed.), *A Handbook of Kerala* (2 Vols.), TVPM, 2002.
21. **K.V. Joseph**, *Migration and Economic Development of Kerala*, New Delhi, 1988.
22. **K.E. Varghese**, *Socio-Economic Change in Kerala*, Delhi, 1982.

## **HIS 543 -INDIAN HISTORY – IV- (Credit-4)**

### **CONTEMPORARY PERIOD**

**Objectives:** The paper introduces to the students an area largely ignored by traditional practitioners of history-the post independent historical scenario of modern India. Self rule and its myriad problems- social, cultural, economic, political, etc; has been largely marked out for exposure and study of the students. The area is interesting but sensitive to historicization and the students would find it useful in academics and daily life.

#### **Module I: Post Independent Era**

(a)Integration of States- Sardar Vallabhai Patel (b)Indian Constitution- B.R.Ambedkar (c)Linguistic Reorganization of States-Minority Languages (d)Integration of tribals- Regional inequalities.

#### **Readings/References:**

- 1 **Bipan Chandra**, *et al, India After Independence 1947-2000*, Penguin Books, New Delhi, 2002.
- 2 **Paul.R.Brass**, *The Politics of India Since Independence*, Cambridge Delhi, 2001.
- 3 **Ramachandra Guha**, *India After Gandhi*, Pan Macmillan, London, 2008.
- 4 **Christophe Jaffrelot** (ed.), *India Since 1950*, Yatra Books, New Delhi, 2012.

- 5 **V.Krishna Ananth**, *India Since Independence: Making Sense of Indian Politics*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2010.
- 6 **V.P.Menon**, *Integration of the Indian States*, Madras,1985.
- 7 **Government of India**, *Report of the States Reorganization Committee*.
- 8 **S.Mohan Kumaramangalam**, *India's Language Crisis*, Madras,1965.

### **Module II: Political Processes**

(a)Foundation of Modern India- Nehruvian Socialism (b)From Lal Bahadur Shastri to Indira Gandhi (c)The J.P.Movement and the Emergency- The Janata Interregnum (d)Emergence of sub nationalities movements in Punjab,Kashmir,Assam and the North-East (e)Rajiv Gandhi and V.P.Singh- Growth of Hindu Politics (f)Indian Political scenario since 1990 (g)Claims for new states.

#### **Readings/References:**

- 1 **Bipan Chandra**, *et al*, *India After Independence 1947-2000*,Penguin Books,New Delhi, 2002.
- 2 **Paul.R.Brass**, *The Politics of India Since Independence*,Cambridge Delhi,2001.
3. **Ramachandra Guha**, *India After Gandhi*,Pan Macmillan,London,2008.
4. **Christophe Jaffrelot** (ed.),*India Since 1950*,Yatra Books,New Delhi,2012.
5. **V.Krishna Ananth**, *India Since Independence: Making Sense of Indian Politics*, Pearson, New Delhi,2010.
6. **S.Gopal**, *Jawaharlal Nehru- A Biography*,3 Vols.,London,1979.

### **Module III: India and World Affairs**

(a)Evolution of India's foreign policy-Non Alignment (b)India's relationship with International organizations- UNO,Commonwealth, SAARC,BRICS etc. (c)India and her neighbours- Cooperation and conflict- Trade and commerce- Sino Indo conflict of 1962- Indo-Pak wars of 1965 and 1971 (d)Fall of Soviet Union and the change in India's foreign policy

#### **Readings/References:**

1. **Bipan Chandra**,*et al*, *India After Independence 1947-2000*,Penguin Books, New Delhi,2002.

2. **Ramachandra Guha**, *India After Gandhi*, Pan Macmillan, London, 2008.
3. **Christophe Jaffrelot** (ed.), *India Since 1950*, Yatra Books, New Delhi, 2012.
4. Express Publications, *India AT 50*, Madurai, 1997.
5. **V.P.Dutt**, *India's Foreign Policy in a Changing World*, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 1999.
6. **R.C.Hingorani**, *Nehru's Foreign Policy*, Oxford, 1989.
7. **J.N. Dixit**, *India's Foreign Policy: Challenge of Terrorism*, Gyan Publishing House, Delhi, 2002.

#### **Module IV: Transition of Economy**

(a) Indian Economy: the Nehruvian legacy- Assessment of Five Year Plans- Mixed Economy- Panchayati Raj (b) Land reforms- Zamindari abolition and Tenancy reforms- Ceiling and the Bhoodan movement- Co-operatives- Green revolution- White revolution (c) Industrial Development- India's Defence industry (d) Economic reforms since 1991- Impact of liberalization and globalization on Indian economy.

#### **Readings/References:**

1. **Bipan Chandra**, *et al*, *India After Independence 1947-2000*, Penguin Books, New Delhi, 2002.
2. **Ramachandra Guha**, *India After Gandhi*, Pan Macmillan, London, 2008.
3. **Christophe Jaffrelot** (ed.), *India Since 1950*, Yatra Books, New Delhi, 2012.
4. **V.Krishna Ananth**, *India Since Independence: Making Sense of Indian Politics*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2010.
5. Express Publications, *India AT 50*, Madurai, 1997.
6. **Publications Division**, *India 2014*, New Delhi, 2014.

**Module V: Assimilation, Marginalisation and Conflict** (a) Minorities and depressed communities- anti caste and Dalit movements (b) Question of reservation- Anti Mandal agitation (c) Land question- Maoists (d) Women's Movements (e) Narmada Bachchao Andolan.

#### **Readings/References:**

1. **Bipan Chandra**, *et al*, *India After Independence 1947-2000*, Penguin Books, New Delhi, 2002.

2. **Paul.R.Brass**, *The Politics of India Since Independence*, Cambridge, Delhi,2001.
3. **Ramachandra Guha**, *India After Gandhi*, Pan Macmillan,London,2008.
4. **Christophe Jaffrelot** (ed.), *India Since 1950*,Yatra Books,New Delhi,2012.
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6. Express Publications, *India AT 50*, Madurai,1997.
7. **Ghanshyam Shah** (ed.), *Social Movements and the State*, Sage,New Delhi,2002.
8. **Gail Omvedt**, *Dalits and the Democratic Revolution*, Sage,New Delhi,1994.
9. **Imtiaz Ahamad, Shashi Bhushan Upadhyay** (Ed.), *Dalit Assertion in Society, Literature and History*, Orient Blackswan, New Delhi, 2011.
10. **Gail Omvedt**, *Dalit Visions*, Orient Blackswan, New Delhi, 2006.
11. **Rosalind O’Hanlon**, *Caste, Conflict and Ideology: Mahatma Jotirao Phule and Low Caste Protest in Nineteenth Century Western India*, Orient Blackswan, New Delhi, 2012.

### **Module VI: Contemporary Culture**

(a) Literacy and education- Language and literature (b)Forms of expression- Liberal and performing arts (c)Media and information revolution- Visual and Print media- Cell phone.

#### **Readings/References:**

1. **Christophe Jaffrelot**(ed.),*India Since 1950*,Yatra Books,New Delhi,2012.
2. Express Publications,*India AT 50*,Madurai,1997.
3. **N.N.Vohra** and **Sabyasachi Bhattacharya**,*Looking Back: India in the Twentieth Century*,NBT,New Delhi,2002.
5. **Publications Division**, *India 2014*,New Delhi,2014.
6. **Express Publications**, *India 1000 to 2000*,Madurai,1997.

#### **Further Readings:**

1. **Peter Ronald de Souza** (ed.), *Contemporary India: transitions*, Sage, New Delhi, 2000.
2. **Mushirul Hassan**, *Legacy of a Divided Nation*, Oxford, New Delhi,1997.
3. **T. Suryanarayana Sastry**, *Fifty Years of Indian Independence and the Polity*, A.P.H. Publishing Corporation, New Delhi,2000.

4. **V.A.Pai Panandiker** (ed.), *Fifty Years of Swaraj*, Konark Publications, New Delhi, 1998.
5. **S.K.Khanna**, *Contemporary Indian Politics*, Discovery Publishing House, New Delhi, 1999.
6. **R.K.Sinha** (ed.), *Economic Development Since Independence*, Deep and Deep Publications, New Delhi, 1998.
7. **Upendra Baxi and Bhikhu Parekh** (ed.), *Crisis and Change in Contemporary India*, Sage, New Delhi, 1998.
8. **V.N.Khanna**, *Foreign Policy of India*, Vikas Publishing House, Delhi, 1997.
9. Publications Division, *India- 40 Years of Independence*, New Delhi, 1989.
10. **Asish Kumar Das** (ed.), *Contemporary Issues and Social Movements in India*, Sarup Book Publications, New Delhi, 2009.
11. **Meghnad Desai**, *The Rediscovery of India*, Penguin, New Delhi, 2009.
12. **A.Kumar**, *Social Transformation in Modern India*, Sarup and Sons, New Delhi, 2001.
13. **Nehru Centre**, *Witness to History: Transition and Transformation of India 1947-1964*, Oxford, 2011.
14. **D.R.Gadgil**, *The Indian Economy: Problems and Prospects*, Oxford, New Delhi, 2011.
15. **Partha Chatterjee** (ed.), *Wages of Freedom: Fifty Years of the Indian Nation State*, Delhi, 1998.
16. **Bimal Jalan** (ed.), *The Indian Economy: Problems and Prospects*, New Delhi, 1992.
17. **Verinder Grover**, *Essays on Indian Government and Politics*, Deep and Deep, New Delhi, 1988.
18. **Pauline Kokenda**, *Caste in Contemporary India*, Rawat, Jaipur, 1984.
19. **Vasant Nargolkar**, *J P's Crusade for Revolution*, S.Chand and Company, New Delhi, 1975.
20. **Hiranmay Karlekar**, *Independent India: The First Fifty Years*, Delhi, 1998.
21. **K.S.Singh**(ed.), *Tribal Movements in India*, 2 vols., New Delhi, 1982.
22. **B.R.Nanda**(ed.), *Indian Foreign Policy: The Nehru Years*, Delhi, 1976.
23. **T.V.Sathyamurthy** (ed.), *Industry and Agriculture in India Since Independence*, Delhi, 1995.
24. **G.Kotovsky**, *Agrarian Reforms in India*, New Delhi, 1964.
25. **Gail Omvedt**, *Reinventing Revolution: New Social Movements and the Socialist Tradition in India*, London, 1993.
26. **Gail Omvedt**, *Dalits and the Democratic Revolution*, Sage, New Delhi, 1994.

27. **M.K. Santhanam** (ed.), *Fifty Years of Indian Republic*, Publications Division, New Delhi, 2000.
28. **S.Gopal** (ed.), *Anatomy of a Confrontation: The Babari Masjid Rama Janma Bhumi*, Viking, New Delhi, 1991.
29. **Gyanendra Pandey**, *Remembering Partition*, Cambridge, 2001.
30. **Amartya Sen and Pranab Bardwan**, *The Political Economy of Development in India*, OUP, 1998.
31. **Yogendra Singh**, *Social Change in India*, New Delhi, 1993.
32. **Terence.J.Byres**(ed.), *The Indian Economy: Major Debates Since Independence*, OUP, 2000.
33. **Stanley Wolpert**, *A New History of India*, OUP, 2004.
34. **Stanley Wolpert**, *Nehru: A Tryst With Destiny*, Replica Books, 2000.

## **HIS 503 (A) – HISTORY OF FREEDOM MOVEMENT IN INDIA – II**

**(FROM 1919-1947) - (Credit-4)**

**Objectives:** This theme brings to the students an understanding of the evolution of the Freedom Movement and its watersheds of resistance and ideology. The metamorphosis in the praxis of struggle and its rationale are unambiguously presented in the modules. The events leading to partition and independence from the British provides the students with an objective historical understanding.

### **Module – I**

Advent of Mahatma Gandhi – Main Aspects of Gandhian Political Ideal and Techniques – Satyagraha – Its Definition and Origin – A Critical Assessment

Rowlatt Act – Jallianwalabagh Massacre – Non-Co-operation and Khilafat Movements of 1921 – Chauri Chaura Incident and its Effect

### **Module – II**

Council Entry and Swarajists – Nehru Report – Simon Commission

Role of Terrorism – Role of Aurobindo, Chandrasekhar Azad, Bhagat Singh and so fourth

Civil Disobedience Movement 1930 and Salt Satyagraha

### **Module – III**

Round Table Conference – Gandhi-Irwin Pact – Communal Award – Poona Pact – Government of India Act of 1935 – The Congress of Office 1937-39

Rise of Communism in India – the lead given by the early leaders – M.N. Roy, S.A. Dange, S.V. Ghate, etc.

### **Module – IV**

Second World War and the last phase of the National Struggle – Demand for Pakistan – Cripps Mission – Quit Cabinet Mission

Netaji and Freedom Struggle – Formation of Forward Block – Escape from India – Meeting with Hitler, Invitation from Rash Bihari Bose – Assumption of leadership of Indian National Army – Move towards border of India

Last phase – Mount Batten Plan – Indian Independence – Role of Patel and V.P. Menon for the Integration of States since Independence

### **Readings and References:**

1. **Tara Chand**, *History of Freedom Movement*, 4 Vols.
2. **R.C. Majumdar**, *History of Freedom Movement*, 3 Vols.
3. **R.C. Majumdar**, *Three Phases of India's Struggle for Freedom*
4. **Maulana Azad**, *India Wins Freedom*
5. **S.R. Mehotra**, *Emergence of Indian National Congress*
6. **Anil Seal**, *Emergence of Indian Nationalism in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century*
7. **S.B. Chaudhari**, *Civil Resistance before the Mutiny*
8. **K. Rajayyan**, *South Indian Rebellion*
9. **Bipan Chandra**, *Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India*

10. **Stantly Wolparte**, *Tilak and Gokhale*
11. **Daniel Argov**, *Moderates and Extremists in the Indian National Movement*
12. **B.R. Nanda**, *Mahatma Gandhi*
13. **G.N. Dhawan**, *Political Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi*
14. **Grance G.**, *Hutching, Spontaneous Revolution*
15. **S. Gopal**, *Jawaharlal Nehru*
16. **Sanjay Seth**, *Marxist Theory and Nationalist Politics: The Case of Colonial India*
17. **Lala Lajpat Rai**, *Young India*
18. **Jim Massalos**, *Nationalism on the Indian Sub-continent: An Introductory History*
19. **B.N. Panda**, *A Concise History of Indian National Congress*
20. **Bipan Chandra**, *Ideology and Politics in Modern India*
21. **A.C. Chatterji**, *India's Struggle for Freedom*
22. **Alladi Vaidehi Krishnamoorti**, *Freedom Movement in India, 1853-1947*
23. **R.P. Dutt**, *India Today*
24. **Bipan Chandra**, *India's Struggle for Independence 1857-1947*
25. **Sumit Sarkar**, *Modern India 1885-1947*
26. **P.M. Chopra, Ram Gopal and M.L. Bhargava**, *A Century of Indian National Congress 1885-1985*
27. **Judith M. Brown**, *Gandhi's Rise to Power*
28. **Judith M. Brown**, *Modern India*