

- 14.a) Design a monostable multivibrator for 0.6 s ON time. (10)  
b) Outline the process for creating higher order filters and explain why cascades of similar order filters do not give appropriate results. (10)

### Module III

- 15.a) An 8 bit A/D converter accepts an input voltage signal of range 0 to 12 V.  
What is the minimum value of input voltage required to generate a change of 1 LSB? (3)  
What input voltage will generate all 1's at A/D converter output? (3)  
What is the digital output for an input voltage of 6V? (4)  
b) Explain the operation of switched capacitor integrator with neat figures. (10)
- 16 .a) For a 4 bit R-2R ladder D/A converter assume that the full scale voltage is 10V. Calculate the step change in output voltage when input changes from 1001 to 1110. (10)  
b) Design a 3 bit simultaneous type A/D converter. (10)

### Module IV

- 17.a) Using 7805 voltage regulator, design a current source to deliver 400mA current to a 50 ohm, 5W load. (10)  
b) Find the lock and capture frequencies for PLL 565, with free running frequency of 120KHz, demodulation capacitor of  $1\mu\text{F}$  and supply voltage of  $\pm 5\text{V}$ . (10)
- 18.a) Explain the circuit operation of a high voltage regulator using IC 723 with a circuit diagram. Write the equation for output voltage, its range and current that can be obtained using the circuit. (10)  
b) Explain how a four quadrant multiplier can be obtained from single quadrant multipliers (10)