

B.A. Political Science

Main Paper I

INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS

I Constitutional Development in India.

- Government of India Act of 1935 – Constituent Assembly – Indian Independence Act of 1947 – Making of the Constitution.

II Salient Features of the Constitution – Ideological Base – The Preamble.

III Fundamental Rights and Duties, Directive Principles of State Policy (with Special **Reference to** concerned Articles of the Constitution).

IV Government Structure.

(a) *Union Government.*

Executive: President and Vice President, Council of Ministers – Role of Prime Minister.

Parliament : Composition and Powers of Rajya Sabha and Lok Sabha, Speaker, Committee System, Law Making Procedure – Procedure of Constitutional Amendment (Art. 368).

Judiciary : Composition and Powers – Judicial Review - Judicial Activism.

(b) *State Government.*

A brief study of State Legislature, Executive and Judiciary.

V Federal Dynamics.

Features of Indian Federalism – Co-operative Federalism, Nature of Panchayat Raj Institutions in the Background of 73rd and 74th Amendments.

VI Parties and Party System.

National and Regional Parties – Nature of Party System – Interest Groups and Pressure Groups – Coalition Politics.

VII Electoral System.

Election Commission of India – Composition and Powers – Significance of Election Studies and Voting Behaviour.

VIII Major Challenges in Indian Politics

1. Casteism and Communalism
2. Politics of Reservation
3. Human Rights Situation in India
4. Corruption
5. Regionalism
6. Terrorism

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Main Paper II**COMPARATIVE POLITICS**

- Unit I : Nature and Scope of Comparative Politics – Distinction between Comparative Politics, Comparative Government and Comparative Political System.
- Unit II : Socio-political and economic features of developing and developed countries.
- Unit III : Constitution and Constitutionalism - Basic Features of the Constitutions of UK, USA, Switzerland, France and China.
- Unit IV : Federalism – A Comparative Study of USA, India and Switzerland (Federation, Quasi-federation and Confederation) – Comparing Unitary Systems – UK, France and China.
- Unit V : Executive – Legislative Relationships (UK, France, USA).
- Unit VI : Administrative Law, Rule of Law, Judicial Review (France, UK, USA).
- Unit VII : Party System and Coalition Politics – Experiences of France, UK, U.S.A and India - Factors Affecting Voting Behaviour.
- Unit VIII : Issues in Comparative Politics – Militarism, Terrorism, Religious – Fundamentalism and Ethnicity.

READING LIST

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2. Roger Charleton : Comparative Governments
3. Lawrence C. Mayer : Redefining Comparative Politics (Sage, New Delhi, 1989)
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5. H. Scarrow : Comparative Political Analysis: An Introduction (New York, Har)
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7. Peter Markl : West European Party Systems (Press New York 1980)

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9. **J.C. Johari** Comparative Political Theory: New Dimensions Basic Concepts and Major Trends (Sterling, Delhi, 1987)
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14. **Paul G. Le** : The Practice of Comparative Politics: A Reader (Longman New York, 1978)
15. **Ralph D. Dahrendorf** : Class and Class Conflict in Industrial Society (Stanford University, 1959)
16. **Roy C. Macridal** : Comparative Government
17. **K. John Wilson Lewis** : Leadership in Communist China
18. **Harris Warden** : China and the Third World Champion or Challenger (Groom Helm. London, 1986)
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21. **Stephen V. Mansma** : American Politics (The Dryden Press, Illinois, 1973)
22. **Richard Watson** : Promise and Performance of American Democracy
23. **Martin O. Heisler (Ed.)** : Politics in Europe: Structures and Processes' in Some Post Industrial Democracies avid Mckay & New York, 1924
24. **Peter Calvert** : Comparative Position – An Introduction (Longman, Pearson Education, London, 2002)
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Main Paper III

INTERNATIONAL POLITICS

- Unit 1 ... Meaning, Nature and Scope of International Politics.
- Unit II ... Major Actors of International **System**.
 Nation State System, Evolution, Features: Territoriality, Sovereignty, Nationalism.
 National Power, Elements of National power.
 Non - 'State Actors; Features, Types, Impact.
- Unit III ... Approaches to the Study of International Politics - Idealism Vs. Realism,
 Game Theory, Communication Theory, Systems Theory, Dependency Theory.
- Unit IV ... Instruments for the Promotion of National Interest.
 Foreign Policy and National Interest.
 Nature of Foreign Policy, Determinants.
 India's Foreign Policy: Basic **Principles**, Non-Alignment.
India and her Neighbours.
 India and Major Powers.
 India's Nuclear Policy.
Diplomacy: Meaning, Evolution, Functions of Diplomats, Classification of
 Diplomats, Diplomatic Rules and Procedures, Appointment,
 Privileges, **Termination**, **Types** of Diplomacy, Decline of Diplomacy
- Unit V ... Mechanisms for Controlling Inter State **Relations**.
 Balance of Power: Meaning and **Characterization**, Evolution, Devices, Relevance.
 Pacific Settlement of Disputes – Meaning, Chief Methods.
 Collective Security: Meaning, Basic Principles, Evolution, Collective Security
 Under UNO.
 International Law: Meaning, Nature, Sources, The Role of International Law
 in International Politics.
- Unit VI ... **International Organisations**: World Community in Transition.
 Evolution of International Organisations, United Nations Organisations,
 Major Organs, Specialised Agencies, Relevance, Restructuring of the UNO.
Regional Organisations: Importance, of Regional Organisations, Types of
 Regional Arrangements, Regional Arrangements in Europe, NATO,
 Regionalism in **ASEAN** and SAARC, **UNO** and Regional **Organisations**.
 Disarmament and **Arms** Control: Meaning, Disarmament and UNO, Major
 Agreements of Disarmament – Future of Disarmament.

Unit VII . Post-Cold War International Politics.

Globalization and the Emerging World Order – World Trade Organisation.

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4. Deutsch, Karl The Analysis of International Relations, Prentice Hall, **1967**.
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Main Paper IV

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION – THEORY AND PRACTICE

- Unit I Meaning, Nature and Scope of Public Administration – Public and Private Administration – Approaches to the Study of Public Administration (Classical, Scientific, Human Relations, Behavioural and Ecological) New Public Administration – Importance of Public Administration.
- Unit II *Principles of Organisation:* Hierarchy, Span of Control, Unity of Command, Delegation, Leadership, Co-ordination, Integration Vs. Disintegration, Centralisation Vs. Decentralisation.
- Unit III *Chief Executive:* Administrative Functions and Role of Chief Executive as Trouble Shooter of Administration.
- Unit IV *Units of Organisation:* Line, Staff and Auxiliary Agencies – Bases of (4 Ps) Departmental Organisation, Public Corporation – Independent Regulatory Commission.
- Unit V Planning – Planning Commission of India and State Planning Board.
- Unit VI Personnel Administration: Recruitment – Training – Promotion – Conduct and Morale, Discipline – Retirement, Central Administrative Tribunal.
- Unit VII Bureaucracy – Max Weber's Theory on Bureaucracy – Functions – Delegated Legislation and Administrative Adjudication – Committed Bureaucracy.
- Unit VIII Financial Administration – Budget – Preparation – Enactment and Execution – Parliamentary Committees – Role of Comptroller and Auditor General.
- Unit IX Public Policy and Management – Meaning and Relevance – Development Administration Theory and Practice.
- Unit X Participative Administration – District Administration – ~~Village Panchayat~~ Role of District Collector – Structure and Functions of Panchayat Raj Institutions and Nagarapalika – Administrative Accountability – Lokpal and Lok Ayukta – Right to Information.

READING LIST
(Public Administration)

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Main Paper – V**POLITICAL THEORY AND POLITICAL THOUGHT****PART – I**

- Unit I *Approaches to the Study of Politics:* Traditional, Behavioural, Post-Behavioural.
- Unit II *Inter-disciplinary Approaches in Politics:* Political Sociology, Political Economy, Geo-Politics.
- Unit III *State:* Elements of the State, Origin of State (Evolutionary Theory), Sovereignty, Monism and Pluralism.
- Unit IV *Concepts:* Liberty, Equality, Justice.

PART – II

- Unit V **Classical Political Thinkers**
Plato – Theory of Justice, Education, Communism, Philosopher King, Ideal State.
Aristotle – Theory of State, Classification of Constitutions, Slavery, Revolutions.
Kautilya – Statecraft, Foreign Policy.
- Unit VI **Modern Thinkers**
Machiavelli: Human Nature, Religion and Politics.
Hobbes: Social Contract Theory.
Locke: Social Contract Theory: Limited Government.
Rousseau: Social Contract Theory General Will.
- Unit VII **Idealist Thinkers**
Hegel: State, Dialectics.
T.H. Green: State, Rights, Political Obligation.
- Unit VIII **Utilitarianism**
Bentham: Utilitarianism.
Mill: Liberty, Individualism, Representative Government.
- Unit IX **Marxian Thought**
Marxism – Basic Principles– Lenin: Idea of Party, Theory of Imperialism.
- Unit X **Modern Indian Political Thought**
Gandhiji: Moral Ideas, Ahimsa / Non-Violence, Gramaswaraj, Sathyagraha.
M.N. Roy: Radical Humanism.
B.R. Ambedkar: Social and Political Ideas, Crusade Against Castism.
Sree Narayana Guru: Sanathana Dharma, Humanist Secular Society.
Sri. Chattampi Swamikal: Theory of Identity.

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3. C.B. Macpherson, **Life and Times of Liberal Democracy**
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8. **A. Giddens**, **Capitalism and Modern Social Theory**
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12. V.R Mehta, **Ideology, Modernization and Politics in India**
13. Alan **Swingewood**, **Marx and Modern Social Theory** (London, Macmillan, 1975)
14. T. **Pantham** and K.L. Deutsch, eds. **Political Thought in Modern India**
15. **Bhikhu Parekh**, **Gandhi's Political Philosophy**
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24. O.P. Gauba, **An Introduction to Political Theory** (3rd Edition) (McMillan India Limited, New Delhi, 1995)
25. Subrata **Mukherjee** and Sushila Ramaswamy, '**A History of Political Thought, Plato to Marx**'. (Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi 1999)
26. Andrew Hacker, **Political Theory: Philosophy, Ideology Science** (Macmillan Company, New York, 1969)
27. **Bertrand Russell**, **History of Western Philosophy** (London, 1955)
28. **Dante Germino**, **Modern Western Political Thought: Machiavelli to Marx**: (Chicago, 1972)
29. **Carew Hunt**, **The Theory and Practice of Communism**
30. M. Judd **Harmen**, **Political Thought: From Plato to the Present** (McGraw – Hill Book Company, New York, 1964)
31. L. Colletti, **Rousseau to Lenin** (New York, Monthly Review Press, 1972)
32. John Plamenatz – **Man and Society** (London, Longmans, 1965)

Group A : Elective Paper: I**INTRODUCTION TO PUBLIC POLICY ANALYSIS**

- Unit I Meaning, Nature and Scope of Public Policy.
- Unit II Determinants of Public Policy – Culture, Development, Coercion, Ideology, Environment.
- Unit III Major Stages in Policy Process.
- Policy Formulation
 - Policy Implementation
 - Policy Evaluation
- Unit IV Public Policy and Bureaucracy.
- Unit V Public Policy and Civil Society.
- Influence on Media – Political Parties – Interest Groups – N.G.Os etc.
- Unit VI Identifying Specific Policies in India.
- Agricultural Policy
 - Welfare Policy
 - Education Policy
 - Foreign Policy
- Unit VII Public Policy Experience in Kerala.
- Decentralization Policies

READING LIST

1. Peter W. House : The Art of Public Policy Analysis, Sage, London, 1982.
2. Arnold J. Heiden Heimer et. al. : Comparative Public Policy: The Politics of Social Choice in Europe and America Macmillan Press, New York 1996.
3. Pradeep Saxena : Public Policy Administration and Development, Printiwell Jaipur, 1988.
4. Thomas R. Dye : Understanding Public Policy, Prentice Hall, New Jersey, 1978.
5. Fred M. Freheck : Public Policy: Scope and Logic, Prentice Hall, New Jersey, 1979.
6. V.K. Agnihotri (Ed.) : Public Policy: Analysis and Design, Concept Publishing House, New Delhi, 1995.
7. Alfred C. Tandan : Policy Implementation in India: A Case Study, Vikas, New Delhi, 1996.
8. R.S. Ganapathy et. al. : Public Policy and Policy Analysis in India, Sage, California, 1985.
9. Ishwar Dayal et. al. : Dynamics of Formulating Policy in Govt. of India, Concept Publishing House, Delhi, 1976
10. W.J. Keere : Parties, Politics and Public Policy in America, The Dryden Press, Illinois, 1926.
11. W.I. Jenkins : Policy Analysis: A Political and Organisational Perspective, Martin Robertson & Co., London, 1978.
12. S.N. Ray : Modern Comparative Politics Prentice Hall, Delhi, 1999

Group A : Elective Paper - II**Decentralization and Participatory Democracy**

Total 6 Units

Exp. Hours : 200/year

UNIT - 1**Decentralized Democracy**

- (i) Decentralization - Conceptual Definition – Meaning.
- (ii) Dimension of Decentralization -
 - Functional Decentralization
 - Administrative Decentralization
 - Financial Decentralization
 - Political Decentralization
- (iii) Approaches of Decentralization -
 - Liberal Democratic - Socialist - Gandhian
- (iv) Participatory Democracy - Concept. (35 hrs.)

UNIT - 2**Decentralized Democracy in India**

- (i) Origin and Evolution -
- (ii) British - Indian - rural local self govt. under the crown - Lord Ripon's Resolution - Decentralization commission 1907 - Local Bodies Under Diarchy and Provincial Autonomy.
- (iii) Post independent Indian Initiatives - Art. 40 - Directive Principles - Balwant Rai Mehta Committee (1957) - K. Santhanam Committee (1963) - Ashok Mehta Committee (1978) - GVK Rao Committee (1985) - Singhvi Committee (1986) - Poverty Alleviation Programmes - 64th and 65th Constitution Amendments (1989) -

(45 hrs.)

UNIT - 3**New Initiatives in Decentralization**

- (i) 73rd and 74th Amendments - Salient Features.
- (ii) Powers and Function of **PRIs** Under New Legislations.
- (iii) Kerala Panchayati **Raj** Act'1994.
- (iv) Scheduled Area Act 1996.
- (v) Advantages and Limitations of **New** Legislation.

(30 hrs.)

UNIT - 4**Decentralization and Development**

- (i) Concept of Development - Liberal Capitalist, Socialist, **Gandhian**, Mixed Economy - Conceptions.
- (ii) Developmental **Issues** - poverty, Inequality, Regional Disparity, **Rural Class Structure**, Gender and **Dalit** issues.

(30 hrs.)

UNIT - 5**Decentralized Planning**

- (i) Centralized Vs. Decentralized Planning.
- (ii) Participatory Planning.
- (iii) Kerala Experience of Decentralization.
- (iv) Grama **Sabha** - Significance - Transparency - Citizen's character - Rural Empowerment.
- (v) Kudumbasree and Neighbourhood Groups (**NHGs**).
- (vi) Women Empowennent and Capability Building.
- (vii) Social Audit.

(40 hrs.)

UNIT - 6**Election to the Local Self Govts.**

- (i) .State.Election**Commission** - 'Constitution & Powers.
- (ii) Reservation of seats for Women and **SC/ST**.
- (iii) The Institution of Ombudsman.

(20 hrs.)

READING LIST

1. Henry Maddick - Panchayati Raj - A Study of Rural Local Government (Longman):
2. George Mathew - Panchayati Raj from - Legislation to Movement, (Concept)
3. N.G. Gupta - Decentralization: Need for Reform - (Concept, 2004)..
4. Thomas Isaac - Local Democracy and Development, (Leftward, 2000)
5. S.L. Amatya - Rural Development Through Decentralized Planning - (East - West Centre Association, 1988).
6. S.N. Jha & Mathur - Decentralization and Local Politics - (Sage Pub. 1999).
7. Meenakshi Sundaram - Decentralization in Developing Countries.
8. B. Mohanan - Decentralized Governance and Participatory Development Issues, Constraints and Prospects (Concept : 2005).
9. Biju M.R. - Politics of Democracy and Decentralization in India - A Case Study of Kerala (Atlantic).
10. B.N. Ahuja & SS Chhabra - Panchayiti Raj (Surjeet Pub. 1993).

Group B: Elective Paper III**STATE AND SOCIETY IN KERALA**

1. Socio-Economic Transformation of Kerala Society.
2. Social Reform Movements and Its Philosophy.
(Sree Narayana Guru, Ayyankali, Chattampi Swamikal)
3. Growth of Nationalism in Kerala.
4. Origin & Growth of Radical Politics – Working Class and Peasant Movements.
5. Legislature in Social Change – from 1989 onwards.
6. Elections and Political Process in Kerala (Voting Behaviour, Influence of Castes, and Community, Ministerial Instability and Coalition Politics, Corruption etc.).

READING LIST

1. Aiyappan. A : Social Revolution in a Kerala Village, Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1965.
2. Alexander. K.C : Peasant Organisations in South India, Indian Social Institute, New Delhi, 1981.
3. Austin. H : Anatomy of the Kerala Coup, Peoples Publishing House, New Delhi, 1959.
4. Balaram. N.E : A Short History of the Communist Party of India, Prabhatam, Trivandrum, 1967.
5. Centre for Development Studies : Poverty, Unemployment and Development Policy, U.N. Dept. of Economics and Social Affairs, New York, 1975.
6. Chander. N (Ed.) : Kerala, Dynamics of State Politics; Sterling, Delhi, 1986.
7. Chander. N. Jose : Legislative Process in Kerala, Kerala Academy of Political Science, Trivandrum, 1981.
8. Chander. N. Jose : Coalition Politics in India, New Delhi, 2004.
9. Damodaran. K : The Past, Seminar, 178, June 1971.

10. Das D. Jayadev : Working Class Politics in Kerala, Lilly Grace, Kariavattom, 1983.
11. E.M.S Namboodiripad : State and Society of Kerala
12. Fic., Victor M : Kerala **Yenan** of India – Rise of Communist Power, 1937-1969, Natchiketa, Bombay, 1978.
13. A. Balakrishnan Nair : **Government** and Politics of Kerala, Trivandrum, 1991.
14. G. Gopa Kumar : Congress Party and State Politics, **Delhi**, 1984.
15. G. Gopa Kumar : Regional Parties and **Stte** Politics, Delhi, 1986.
16. Suresh Kumar. R.K : Political Evolution in Kerala, Phoenix, New Delhi, 1994.
17. Radhakrishna Kurup. G : Politics of Congress Factionalism in Kerala Since 1982, **Kalpaz**, New Delhi, 2004.
18. Abraham. V : Caste, Class and Agrarian Relations in Kerala, Reliance, New Delhi, 2005.
19. Prabhash. J : **Affirmative** Action, **Anmol** Publishers, **Delhi**, 2001.
20. Somarajan C.N : Pressure **Groups and Democratic Politics**.
21. Jaya Prakash : Role of Opposition in Kerala Legislature.
22. Filippo Osella and Carolena Osella : Social Mobility in **Kerala**: Modernity and Identity in Conflict, Pluto, London, 2000.
23. Raman Pillai. K : Dimensions of **Kerala** Politics (**Mal.**), **Kerala Language Institute**, 2000.
24. Ramakrishnan Nair : Social Structure and Political Development in Kerala, Trivandrum, 1976.
25. Abraham Mathew : Role of Panchayaths in Welfare Administration (Delhi: Kalpaz, 2005)

Group B: Elective Paper: IV

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

CHAPTERS

- I. Social Science Research : Significance and Social Relevance.
- II. Steps. in Social Science Research – Selection and Formulation of **Research Problem** – Literature Review – Research Design– Data Collection– Data Analysis and Report Writing.
- III. Types of Research – Survey Research and Action Research.
Major Methods: Case Study, Content Analysis and Experimental Method.
- IV. Components of Research Design
- V. Methods of Data Collection:
Primary Sources of Data and Secondary Sources of Data.
Questionnaire, Interview and Observation.
- VI. Data Processing and Analysis – Editing, Coding, Tabulation – Statistical Analysis – Elementary Method and SPSS Method.
- VII. Writing Research Report – Structure of the Research Report – Preliminary Part, Main Part and End Matter.

READING LIST

1. Sharma B.A.V. et. al. : Research Methods in Social Sciences, Sterling, New Delhi, 1996.
2. Agnihotri. V : Techniques of Social Research, M.N. Publishers, New Delhi, 1980.
3. Cotton J.W. : Elementary Statistics, Pergamon, New York, 1967.
4. Hollis Martin : The Philosophy of Social Science: An Introduction
5. Buttolph Janet, et. al. : Political Science Research Methods, Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 1987.
6. Singleton Royce J.R et. al. : Approach to Social Research, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1988.
7. Hyman. H.H. : Survey Design and Analysis, Glencoe, III : The Free Press, 1955.
8. Glazer. M : The Research Adventure: Promise and Problems of Field Work, Random House, New York, 1972.
9. Davis J.A : Elementary Survey Analysis, Englewood Cliffs, Prentice Hall, 1971.
10. Pennings Paul, et. al. : Doing Research in Political Science, Sage, New Delhi, 1999.
11. Kumar Ranjit : Research Methodology: A Step by Step Guide for Beginners Sage, New Delhi, 1999.
12. Johnson and Joslyn : Research Methods in Political Science
13. P.V. Young : Scientific Methods in Social Science Research
14. Goode and Hatte : Research Methods in Social Science

Group B: Elective Paper V**HUMAN RIGHTS**

- Unit I *Human Rights: Conceptualisation, Origin and Growth.*
- Unit II *Approaches to Human Rights: Liberal, Democratic and Marxist Traditions.*
- Unit III *United Nations and Human Rights: Universal Declaration of Human Rights.*
- Unit IV *Human Rights Under the Indian Constitution - Fundamental Rights, Directive Principles of State Policy, Right to Education and Right to Information.*
- Unit V *Human Rights Instrumentalities: Judiciary and National and State Human Rights Commissions.*
- Unit VI *Police and Human Rights.*
- Unit VII *Bureaucracy and Human Rights.*
- Unit VIII *Women, Children and Human Rights – Women Empowerment and Capability Building*
- Unit IX *Dalits and Human Rights.*
- Unit X *Human Rights Movements in India.*

READING LIST**BOOKS**

1. Agarwal R.S. (1978), Human Rights in the Modern World, New Delhi : Chetna Publications).
2. Batra. T.S. (1979). Human Rights : A Critique (New Delhi : Metropolitan Books).
3. Baxi, Upendra (1987), The Right to be Human (New Delhi: Lancer International).
4. Baxi, Upendra (1994), In Human Wrongs and Human Rights : Unconventional Essay (New Delhi: Har Anand).
5. Chomsky, Noam and Edward S. Herman (1979). The political Economy of Human Rights: The Rushington connection and the Third World Fascism (Boston: South and Press).
6. Cranston, Maurice (1973) What are Human Rights, (London : The Bodley Head).
7. Desai A.R. (1985) Assault on Democratic Rights in Contemporary India, (Bombay: C.G. Shah Memorial Trust Publication).
8. Desai A.R. (ed.) 1986, Vilation of Democratic Rights in India, 2 Volumes (Bombay: Popular Prakasham).

9. Desai A.R. (ed.) 1990, Repression and Resistance in India. (Bombay: Popular Prakashan).
10. Desai A.R (1990) Expanding Governmental Lawlessness and Organised Struggles. (Bombay : Popular Prakashan).
11. Desai Shobha and Colin Consalves (1989) (Freedom of the Press) (Bombay, C .G. Shah Publications).
12. Falk, Richard (1981), Human Rights and State Sovereignty (New York: Holnes and Meier Publishers).
13. Fernandes Walter (1991), Caste and Conversion Movements in India - Religion and Human Rights (New Delhi: Indian Social Institute).
14. Forsythe, David P (ed.) 1989, Human Rights and Development: International Views (London : MacMillan).
15. Gloppen, Siri and Lise ranker (1993). Human Rights and Development (Bergen: Chr. Michelsen Institute).
16. Haksar, Nandita (1986) Demystification of Law for Roman (New Delhi: Lancer International).
17. Human Rights Institute (1984), Rural Development and Human Rights in South Asia: Report of a Seminar held in Lucknow (Geneva : Human Rights Institute).
18. Iyer, V.R. Krishna (1984) Human Rights and the Law, Indore : Vedpal Law House.
19. Iyer, V.R. Krishna (1990) Minorities, Civil Liberties and Criminal Justice (New Delhi), People's Publishing House).
20. Kazmi, Parced (1987), Human Rights: Myth and Reality (New Delhi, International Publishing House).
21. Kerr, Joanna (ed.) (1993), Ours by Right: Women's Rights as Human Rights (London: Zed Books).
22. Kathe, Subhas Chandre (1977), Human Rights and UN (New Delhi, Kothari, Rajni (1988), State Against Democracy : In Metropoliton Books).
23. Kothari, Search of Human Governance (Delhi : Ajanta Books).
24. Kothari, Smita and Rarsh Sethi (1989), Rethinking Human Rights: Challenges of Theory and Action, New York : New Horizon).
25. Labo, George V. (1991) Human Rights in Indian Situation (New Delhi: Justice Peace Commission).
26. Macfarlane L.J. (1985), The Theory and Practice of Human Rights (London: Maurice Temple South).
27. Salmi, Jamil (1993) Violence and Democratic Society : New Approaches to Human Rights: (London : Zed Books).

28. Selly, David (1987), Human Rights (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press).
29. Soedjatmoko (1988), Development and Freedom (New Delhi: Centre for Policy Research).

ARTICLES

1. Bains, Ajith Singh (1992), State Terrorism and Human Rights, Seminar No. 398, October.
2. Bakshi P.M (1987) "Law reforms and Human Rights".
3. Cochin University Law Review 3 (4) September - December Bai, Upendra (1992) "State and Rights Movement in India". Mainstream Annual, 14 November.
4. Bhagwati, P.N. (1986), "Dimension of Human Rights" Mainstream, 24 (28), 15 March.
5. Bhagwati, P.N. (1986), "The Human Rights Movement and the Transformation of the International Order." Alternatives II (3).
6. Ghosh, Anjan (1989) "Preventive Detention: Erosion of Constitutional Safeguards" - EPW 20 (18), 4 May.
7. Noorani, A.U. (1987), Civil Rights Movement and Social Structure in India, "EPW 21 (28), 12 July.
8. Tarkunde V.M. (1989), "Philosophical Background of Human Rights", Radical Humanist 52 (10), January.

Syllabus for B.A (Subsidiary) Political Science

UNIT I POLITICAL SCIENCE

1. Definition – Nature – Scope
2. Relationship with Sociology – History – Economics – Psychology

UNIT II MAJOR APPROACHES TO THE STUDY OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

1. Traditional – Behavioural – Post-Behavioural Approaches

UNIT III STATE

1. Elements of State – Civil Society

UNIT IV POLITICAL IDEOLOGIES

Liberalism – Democracy – Marxism – Gandhism

UNIT V POLITICAL SYSTEM

1. Political System – Characteristics – Functions
2. Legislature – Executive – Judiciary – Their Role and Functions
(To be taught by drawing examples from USA, UK, France and India)

UNIT VI POLITICAL DYNAMICS

1. Political Parties – Functions – One Party – Two Party – Multi Party Systems
2. Theories of Representation – Territorial – Functional – Minority Representations
3. Interest Groups and Pressure Groups – Meaning – Role – Importance
4. Human Rights – Origin – Universal Declaration of Human Rights

Unit VII INDIAN POLITICAL SYSTEM

1. Indian Constitution – Salient Features
2. Judiciary in India – Structure and Functions

UNIT VIII ADMINISTRATIVE PROCESS

1. Public Administration – Meaning and Importance
2. E-Governance
3. Panchayat Raj Institutions – Structure and Functions

UNIT IX GLOBAL POLITICS

1. U.N.O. Structure – Functions
2. Globalisation and Its Impact on Third World